Avoiding gender bias in reference writing

Got a great student? Planning to write a super letter of reference? Don’t fall into these common traps based on unconscious gender bias.

**Mention research & publications**
Letters of reference for men are 4x more likely to mention publications and twice as likely to have multiple references to research. Make sure you put these critical accomplishments in every letter!

**Don’t stop now!**
On average, letters for men are 16% longer than letters for women and letters for women are 2.5x as likely to make a minimal assurance (‘she can do the job’) rather than a ringing endorsement (‘she is the best for the job’).

**Emphasize accomplishments, not effort**
Letters for reference for men are more likely to emphasize accomplishments (‘his research’, ‘his skills’, or ‘his career’) while letters for women are 50% more likely to include ‘grindstone’ adjectives that describe effort. ‘Hard-working’ associates with effort, but not ability.

**We all share bias**
It is important to remember that unconscious gender bias isn’t a male problem. Research shows that women are just as susceptible to these common pitfalls as men. This is a problem for all of us - let’s solve it together!

**Keep it professional**
Letters of reference for women are 7x more likely to mention personal life - something that is almost always irrelevant for the application. Also make sure you use formal titles and surnames for both men and women.

**Stay away from stereotypes**
Although they describe positive traits, adjectives like ‘caring’, ‘compassionate’, and ‘helpful’ are used more frequently in letters for women and can evoke gender stereotypes which can hurt a candidate. And be careful not to invoke these stereotypes directly (‘she is not emotional’).

**Be careful raising doubt**
We all want to write honest letters, but negative or irrelevant comments, such as ‘challenging personality’ or ‘I have confidence that she will become better than average’ are twice as common in letters for female applicants. Don’t add doubt unless it is strictly necessary!

**Adjectives to avoid:**
- caring
- compassionate
- hard-working
- conscientious
- dependable
- diligent
- dedicated
- tactful
- interpersonal
- warm
- helpful

**Adjectives to include:**
- successful
- excellent
- accomplished
- outstanding
- skilled
- knowledgeable
- insightful
- resourceful
- confident
- ambitious
- independent
- intellectual

Follow us at: www.facebook.com/uacsw
For an electronic copy of this graphic, see: www.csw.arizona.edu/LORbias