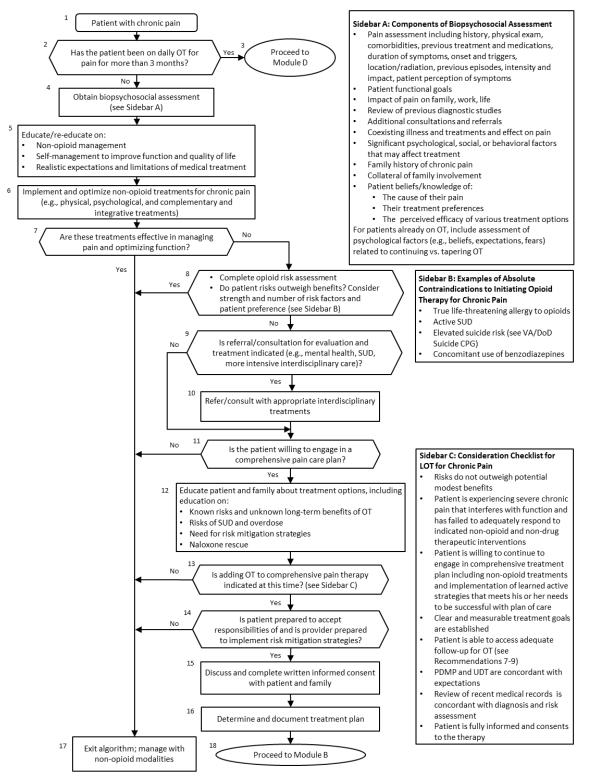
## A. Module A: Determination of Appropriateness for Opioid Therapy

Note: Non-pharmacologic and non-opioid pharmacologic therapies are preferred for chronic pain.



Abbreviations: LOT: long-term opioid therapy; OT: opioid therapy; PDMP: Prescription Drug Monitoring Program; SUD: substance use disorders; UDT: urine drug test; VA/DoD Suicide CPG: VA/DoD Clinical Practice Guideline for the Assessment and Management of Patients at Risk for Suicide