# Surgery Clerkship Syllabus Academic Year 2025-2026

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# Section A – Surgery Clerkship Curriculum

# **Clerkship Information**

# **General Clerkship Information and Contacts**

Credit Hours	8
Course Code	SRGP 835
Clerkship Length	8 weeks
Clerkship Website and Contacts	Surgery Clerkship Website and Contacts
Clerkship-Specific Resources	Surgery Clerkship Resources, OASIS, one45
	For a list and description of clerkship sites, please see: <u>Clerkship</u>
Clinical Sites	Resources
	All students must successfully pass all pre-clerkship courses* to
	progress to the third year. Additionally, the clerkship-specific
	Personal Professional Development (PPD) curricular elements
Prerequisites	listed in the PPDA/3 syllabus must be completed as a prerequisite
	for the Surgery Clerkship.
	Link to Policy: Enrollment, Sequencing and Grading for Pre-
	Clerkships Policy
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# The University of Arizona

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Course\* = Any component of the curriculum where a grade is earned.

# **Clerkship Description**

The Surgery Clerkship is an immersive eight-week educational experience designed to provide medical students with an understanding of common surgical disease pathology. Throughout the clerkship, students will actively engage in patient care under the guidance of surgical faculty, residents, and other associated providers in order to develop an understanding of diagnostic processes and treatment strategies. Students will practice clinical skills including history-taking, physical examination, interpretation of diagnostic tests, and basic procedures. In addition to building a foundation in surgical pathology, the clerkship places a significant emphasis on the recognition of patients who are acutely ill as well as the management of surgical emergencies.

Students will gain exposure to surgical patients in various settings, including clinic, emergency room, wards, and operating room, offering a holistic perspective of surgical practice. This exposure underscores the necessity of being able to work within different healthcare environments and encourages the development of professional communication skills, crucial for effective collaboration and multidisciplinary care. By the end of the clerkship, students are expected to have developed a well-rounded skill set that prepares them for future clinical rotations and lays the groundwork for a successful career in any specialty.

# **Clerkship Learning Objectives**

Each Surgery Clerkship objective listed below has been mapped with relevant competencies, i.e., patient care, medical knowledge, clinical appraisal and quality improvements, interpersonal and communication skills, professionalism and societal awareness and responsiveness and is available within <u>one45</u>.

- 1. Dedicated Patient Interaction: Obtain accurate surgical history and write concise surgical notes.
- 2. **Preparedness:** Build a versatile fund of knowledge, skills, and attitude to learn from the expected and unexpected patient care experiences throughout the rotation. Present cases demonstrating comprehensive knowledge in various settings.
- 3. **Physical Exam Proficiency:** Perform detailed organ-specific physical examinations, emphasizing abdominal exams.
- 4. Effective Communication: Communicate professionally and effectively within the surgical team and across departments.
- 5. Team Collaboration: Function as an integral member of the surgical team.
- 6. Diagnostic Competence: Interpret diagnostic and imaging modalities for surgical and trauma patients.
- 7. **Decision-making Aptitude:** Explore surgical decision-making based on current practice, data, and medical knowledge.
- 8. Management Strategies: Construct rationales for operative and non-operative management of surgical patients.
- 9. Pre/Postoperative Management: Develop strategies for perioperative care.
- 10. **Procedural Competence:** Develop basic technical skills. Collaborate with the operative team, recognizing and ensuring patient safety.
- 11. Counseling Skills: Develop counseling abilities for preventing surgical illnesses and surgical complications.
- 12. Ethical and Inclusive Practice: Demonstrate awareness of ethical, legal, and clinical principles, considering patient

diversity and social determinants of health. Clerkship Requirements

#### **Attendance Requirements**

All clerkship experiences are mandatory, and any absence must be recorded via the absence tracking system. To submit an absence request, please use <u>Formsite</u>. Excused absences will be remediated as deemed appropriate by the clerkship director in conjunction with the site director. Please see section B for COM-P attendance policies.

#### **Required/Recommended Reading and Resources**

**Required:** 

1. https://www.facs.org/education/program/core-curriculum

For access, register on ACS website via the link above, then "purchase" the curriculum (no cost) Here you will find not only the modules required as part of your didactic curriculum, but also additional modules that you might find helpful throughout your rotation. Access through the website also provides links to accompanying videos (when available) for those students who prefer video based content as opposed to text. You will also find links to the same required didactic material (text based only) in <u>one45</u>.

2. ACS/ASE Medical Student Simulation Based Surgical Skills Curriculum – Reading will be available as a PDF in one45

#### **Recommended:**

- 1. \*A Case Based Clinical Review. Dr Virgilio, C., Grigorian, A., & Frank, P.N. 2015 Ed., New York: Springer
- 2. Dr. Pestana's Surgery Notes: Top 180 Vignettes for the Surgical Wards, Pestana, C, 3rd Ed., New York, NY: Kaplan Publishing, 2017.

#### \*Available electronically at the COM-P Library

#### Didactic/Interactive Learning/Simulation Sessions (Schedule)

As a complement to the clinical portion of your rotation, we're providing a didactic curriculum designed to not only further your understanding of surgical pathology and patient care, but also help prepare you for the NBME Shelf exam. The American College of Surgeons (ACS) and Association for Surgical Education (ASE) has developed a comprehensive program designed specifically for medical students (see required reading above, item 1). Each week you will be responsible for reading assigned modules as outlined in one45. You will be quizzed on assigned modules during weeks 2, 4, and 6. We anticipate you will find the questions to be excellent preparation for your shelf exam.

Please refer to <u>one45</u> for the most current didactic schedule and for specific details..

Didactics will occur in-person on the 2nd, 4th, and 6th Thursdays of your rotation between 9AM - 1PM. Students rotating at rural sites (Show Low and/or Mount Graham) will be provided a virtual option. It is expected that you will also attend M&M and Grand Rounds, in person, from 7 am-9am at BUMCP in the Amphitheater on LL2 (Lower Level 2). Unless you are rotating at BUMCP, you do not need to report to your clinical rotation site prior to 7 am on these Thursdays (2nd, 4th, and 6th).

#### Wellness/Protected Time

Wellness/Protected Time will occur on the 2nd, 4th, and 6th, Thursdays, after didactics, between 1PM - 5PM. The weekend between sub-block A and B will be off.

# **Rural Site Protected Time**

Students at rural sites during sub-block B will end their rotation at noon on the Wednesday prior to the shelf exam to allow for adequate travel time. This will allow the student to have a full study day (Thursday) before the shelf exam. Please note, students rotating at rural sites during sub-block A will be expected to complete their rotation duties through the end of the last Friday of this sub-block.

# Required Clinical Experiences: Procedures and Diagnoses (Px/Dx) Log

Below is a list of Px and Dx commonly encountered on the Surgery Clerkship, as well as an associated theme to reflect upon. If not yet encountered in a previous clerkship, each item from the list below must be completed by the end of the Surgery Clerkship. All highlighted Px/Dx are required to be completed during the Surgery Clerkship, even if encountered on previous clerkships. This means a student will be required to confirm encounters for the highlighted Px or Dx items, indicating that it was seen during the Surgery Clerkship timeframe. Please remember that because clerkship sites in the COM-P distributed model have varied clinical structures, students in the Surgery Clerkship will have equivalent, though not identical, schedules and clinical learning opportunities.

Required Procedures	Clinical Setting	Level of Responsibility	Alternative Experience	Associated Theme
I was observed taking the relevant history portions of the history for a surgical patient	Inpatient or Outpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Health Equity
I was observed performing the relevant portions of the physical exam on a surgical patient.	Inpatient or Outpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Health Equity
Surgical Drains Care and Removal	Inpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Evidence-Based Medicine
Airway Management	Inpatient	Actively Participate in Care	ACS Module and Video	Interprofessional Education
Basic Suturing/ Knot Tying/ Stapling	Inpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Evidence-Based Medicine
Chest Tube Insertion/ Management	Inpatient	Actively Participate in Care	ACS Trauma I Module	Evidence-Based Medicine
Communication During Team Management of Patients	Inpatient	Actively Participate in Care	ACS Module	Ethics
Foley Bladder Catheterization	Inpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Gerontology/ Geriatrics
Intravenous Access	Inpatient	Actively Participate in Care	ACS Module and Video	Interprofessional Education
Nasogastric Tubes	Inpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Gerontology/ Geriatrics
Ultrasound	Inpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Interprofessional Education

Required Diagnosis	Clinical Setting	Level of Responsibility	Alternative Experience	Associated Theme
Abdominal Pain in Surgical Patient	Inpatient or	Actively Participate	Additional Clinical	Gerontology/
	Outpatient	in Care	Experience	Geriatrics
Biliary Disease/Jaundice in a	Inpatient or	Actively Participate	Additional Clinical	Evidence-Based
Surgical Patient	Outpatient	in Care	Experience	Medicine
Fluid and Electrolyte Disorders in	Inpatient or	Actively Participate	Additional Clinical	Precision Medicine
Surgical Patient	Outpatient	in Care	Experience	
Liver and Pancreatic Disease in	Inpatient or	Actively Participate	Additional Clinical	Behavioral and
Surgical Patient	Outpatient	in Care	Experience	Social Sciences
Lower Gastrointestinal Disease/ Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage in Surgical Patient	Inpatient or Outpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Gerontology/ Geriatrics
Perioperative Care	Inpatient or Outpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Health Equity

Postoperative Care	Inpatient or Outpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Health Equity
Wound Evaluation/ Skin and Soft	Inpatient or	Actively Participate	Additional Clinical	Health Equity
Tissue Lesions	Outpatient	in Care	Experience	
Abdominal Wall and Groin Masses	Inpatient or	Actively Participate	Additional Clinical	Gerontology/
	Outpatient	in Care	Experience	Geriatrics
Acid-Base Imbalance	Inpatient or Outpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Precision Medicine
Breast Disease	Inpatient or	Actively Participate	Additional Clinical	Behavioral and
	Outpatient	in Care	Experience	Social Sciences
Cardiothoracic Disease	Inpatient or	Actively Participate	Additional Clinical	Gerontology/
	Outpatient	in Care	Experience	Geriatrics
Endocrine Disease	Inpatient or Outpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Precision Medicine
Hematologic Disease	Inpatient or Outpatient	Actively Participate in Care	Additional Clinical Experience	Precision Medicine
Intra-Abdominal and	Inpatient or	Actively Participate	Additional Clinical	Ethics
Retroperitoneal Masses	Outpatient	in Care	Experience	
Multisystem Trauma Evaluation and	Inpatient or	Actively Participate	Additional Clinical	Health Equity
Management of Shock	Outpatient	in Care	Experience	

# Px/Dx Alternative Experiences

Students are expected to meet the required clinical experiences and procedures listed on the <u>Global Px/Dx list</u> before advancing to fourth year. If the student does not encounter all the required clinical experiences as listed within the Px and Dx table above, completed by the end of the Surgery Clerkship, the student will remedy the deficiency by completing the alternative experience utilizing the process below:

- 1. The student is responsible for monitoring their Px/Dx log and communicating their progress and learning goals with supervising faculty throughout each clerkship. This will allow for proactive attainment of these required encounters. If an alternative experience is needed for a procedure or diagnosis, the student must notify the clerkship director or designee a minimum of fourteen days prior to the end of the clerkship.
- 2. If appropriate, the clerkship director will assign an alternative experience/requirement to be completed.
- 3. Once the alternative experience/requirement is completed, the student will log this in OASIS by selecting the type of *Patient Encounter* in the drop-down menu.

Please see section B for information related to Px/Dx compliance.

# **Observable Learning Activities/Other Requirements**

Academic Participation	Criteria	ltem(s)	Total
Case Presentation	<ul> <li>Site director, teaching faculty, or chief resident will lead and grade the case presentations. Each of the following are worth a total of two (2) points each and added to give a final score: <ul> <li>H&amp;P</li> <li>Differential</li> <li>Knowledge of patient</li> <li>Knowledge of disease</li> <li>Presentation and communication</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Email completed rubric to clerkship coordinator Due 11:59 PM Sunday Week 8 Failure to email by deadline will forfeit all points	5 Points

Didactic Quizzes	In-person quizzes will be given during Thursday didactic sessions in weeks 2, 4, and 6. Refer to one45 for the most up to date schedule.		5 points each (total of 15 points)
Skills Checklist	<ul> <li>The following skills checklist is separate from the Px/Dx list.</li> <li>These skills can only be completed in an inpatient or outpatient setting. A faculty member, advanced practice provider, or resident can sign off on any of the components of this checklist. You must complete at least ten (10) of these skills: <ol> <li>Foley Insertion</li> <li>Nasogastric tube Insertion</li> <li>Surgical Drain Insertion or Removal</li> <li>Suturing &amp; Knot Tying</li> <li>Staple Insertion or Removal</li> <li>Intravenous (IV) Catheter Insertion</li> <li>Airway Management</li> <li>FAST Exam or Ultrasound Guided Imaging +/- Procedure</li> <li>History and Physical Note</li> <li>Post-Operative Note</li> <li>Admission Orders</li> <li>Clinic Note</li> <li>Would Care and Management</li> <li>Patient/Family Communication</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	Email completed checklist to clerkship coordinator Due 11:59 PM Sunday Week 8 Failure to submit this checklist will result in a Level 1 professionalism citation and will forfeit ability to qualify for Honors.	Mandatory Completion

# **Clerkship Specific Assessment Process**

# Mid-Clerkship Formative Assessment

Throughout the clerkship, faculty (including nurse practitioners and physician assistants with faculty title), and residents engaged in student teaching and supervision will provide formative feedback in a variety of formats (e.g., review of progress notes, H&P, direct observation forms, informal verbal feedback and written narratives, PRIME+ form, NCAT, etc.) that may be communicated by writing or verbally. The purpose of this feedback is to identify strengths and opportunities for improvement.

During the Surgery Clerkship, the student will request a minimum of one myTIPreport form in Week Two and a minimum of one myTIPreport form in Week Six from the site director or site faculty via <u>myTIPreport</u>. Additional feedback may be requested from residents or advanced practice providers (APPs), but faculty feedback is preferred. This will serve as an ongoing mid-clerkship formative assessment. Additionally, the clerkship director will meet with each student at a mid-point of the clerkship to check in, discuss any formative feedback, Px/Dx logging, duty hours, and any other questions or concerns the student or director may have.

# **Summative Clinical Assessment**

Significant interaction in the Surgery Clerkship is defined as a minimum of 24 hours. Attending physicians (with faculty title) can complete an end-of-rotation (EOR) assessment form. In the instance that only one EOR assessment is submitted, it will need to be a collaborative assessment from the preceptors who had significant interaction with the student. When only a single faculty member has been assigned to work with a student, this faculty member must provide the assessment for the student. The clerkship EOR assessment form is distributed through <u>one45</u>.

# NBME Shelf Exam

The NBME shelf exam will be offered twice at the end of the clerkship, the afternoon of the last Friday or Sunday immediately following the clerkship allowing for personalization and flexibility. See Section B of syllabus for more details.

The Thursday (full day) and Friday morning of the last week of the clerkship will be dedicated study time. If you choose to take your shelf exam on Sunday, there is not an expectation that you return to your clinical site on Friday.

#### **Calculating the Final Grade**

The clerkship grading calculator is posted in <u>one45</u> to provide assistance in calculating the final clerkship grade. The grading calculator is meant to be used as a tool. Final determinations will be made using the table below:

#### **Component Score Calculations:**

CLINI	CAL (50%)	REQUIRED ACTIVITIES/OTHER SCORE (20%)		/INATION (30%)	CON	IPOSITE	NOTES
Score	Component Score		Score	Componen t Score	Score	Qualifies for	
<u>≥</u> 2.6 – 3.0	Honors		<u>&gt;</u> 80	Honors	≥87.00- 100	Honors	Honors IF composite score is within Honors range, clinical category grade is honors, and qualifying shelf score meets at least the High Pass cutoff
<u>&gt;</u> 2.3 – 2.59	High Pass		<u>&gt;</u> 75	High Pass	<u>&gt;</u> 82.20- 86.99	High Pass	High Pass IF composite score is within High Pass range and clinical score is at least within High Pass range
<u>&gt;</u> 2.0 − 2.29	Pass	Pass <u>&gt;</u> 12 points ( <u>&gt;</u> 60%)	<u>&gt;</u> 59	Pass	<u>&gt;</u> 63.00- 82.19	Pass	Pass IF composite score is within Pass range and clinical score is at least within Pass range
<2.00	Fail	Fail < 12 points (<60%)	<59	Fail	<63	Fail	

# Final Grade:

The non-failing final grade (honors, high pass, pass) is determined in the following manner:

- 1) qualification of the corresponding composite score
- 2) then ensuring that the clinical component score is at least in the qualifying grade range
- 3) then ensuring that the exam component score is in the qualifying grade range or within one grade range below.

As an example, a student with a composite score in the honors range must also have a clinical component score in the honors range and an exam component score in the honors or high pass range in order to receive a final grade of honors. If that student's clinical component was in the high pass range, then the highest grade they would be eligible for would be high pass, even if the composite score fell in the honors range. Similarly, if the student's exam component score was in the pass range, then the high pass, regardless of their overall composite score.

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This is summarized in the table below:

Final Grade	Composite Score (50% clinical + 30% exam + 20% other)	Clinical Component Score	Exam Component Score
Honors	Honors	Honors	Honors or High Pass
High Pass	High Pass	High Pass or Honors	Honors, High Pass, or Pass
Pass	Pass	Honors, High Pass, or Pass	Honors, High Pass, or Pass
Fail: See list below			

The student fails the clerkship if any of the following occur:

- 1. The clinical score is < 2.0
- 2. Receive a final Level 1 on two or more different EPOs\*
- 3. Failure of the shelf exam on both initial\*\* and one retake attempt
- 4. Achievement of a score of less that 60% form the "REQUIRED ACTIVITIES/OTHER"
- 5. Achievement of a total composite score of Fail

\*For the purpose of assessment in clerkships, an individual EPO rating of Level 1.5 will not be considered a Level 1 as defined in the <u>Competency Assessment Policy</u>.

\*\*A student who retakes the shelf examination due to failing on the first attempt is not eligible for a final clerkship grade of Honors or High Pass as outlined in the <u>Grading and Progression in Clerkships and Selectives Policy</u>.

# Additional Clerkship Information

# Additional Grading Criteria

In addition to the above criteria, to qualify for a final grade of Honors, students must meet the following requirement:

• Complete two (2) trauma call shifts and write a summary of the experience. Students must complete the entire 12hour shift. The summary of the experience must be between 300-500 words and may discuss any aspect of the shifts, such as a case you found interesting, reflections on the overall experience, correlations between the experience and didactics (such as professionalism series lecture on social determinants of health), etc. This will be reviewed by the clerkship directors. If you would like to complete an alternative creative reflection such as a poem, painting, or other media, please discuss this with the clerkship directors.

Forms are to be completed and emailed to the clerkship coordinator by 11:59 PM Sunday on Week 8 for the Honors requirements listed above. Failure to email by the deadline will forfeit qualification to earn a grade of Honors.

# Section B – Clerkship Policy and Resources

# **General Information**

Prerequisites: All students must successfully pass all pre-clerkship courses\* to progress to the third year and must have taken USMLE Step 1. Link to policies: <u>Enrollment, Sequencing and Grading for Pre-Clerkships Policy</u> <u>United States Medical Licensing Examination (USMLE) Timing and Failure Policy</u>

Students are responsible for their own transportation to and from, and parking fees at clinical sites as indicated in the <u>Clinical Site Placement and Transportation Policy</u>.

# Learning Environment Office

The Learning Environment Office (LEO) provides guidance, support, and information to students on professionalism issues and challenges they may face in the learning environment. The LEO supports students in the development of strong, positive professional practices with peers, faculty, patients and the broader community through effective communication and conflict management.

- Professionalism concerns may be reported directly to the course\* director, the LEO liaisons or in the student evaluations of the clerkship, site, and faculty, which links to the LEO form.
- The <u>Learning Environment Feedback Form</u> is an online mechanism for students to report any concerns, including those about supervision, across the four-year curriculum. This mechanism ensures confidentiality and is collected directly by the LEO and allows the student to track their report through the process to action.
- A professionalism lanyard card with a LEO QR code for direct, real-time reporting of exemplary examples of professionalism or concerning professionalism/mistreatment behaviors has been distributed to each student.



The University of Arizona College of Medicine – Phoenix (COM-P) is committed to creating and maintaining an environment free of discrimination, harassment, and retaliation that is unlawful or prohibited by university policy. Please see the <u>Reporting Mistreatment or Harassment of Medical Students Policy</u>, the <u>Anti-Harassment and Nondiscrimination Policy</u> and the <u>Professionalism Policy</u> for additional information. In addition, professional attributes are expected of all students. These attributes are within the <u>Teacher Learner Compact Policy</u>.

Website and contact information for the Learning Environment Office can be located here.

# **Educational Program Objectives**

The Educational Program Objectives (EPO) are competencies and measurable objectives by which attainment of each can be assessed. The full text of COM-P EPO's can be accessed in the <u>Educational Program Objectives Policy</u> and requires dissemination as noted in the <u>Orientation to EPOs and Curricular Unit Objectives Policy</u>.

In addition to EPOs, the clerkship objectives are closely tied to student learning outcomes. COM-P measures these outcomes both quantitatively (via National Board of Medical Examiners [NBME] shelf exams) and qualitatively (via behavioral competency assessments).

# **Attendance Requirements**

All clerkship experiences are mandatory, and any absence must be recorded via the absence tracking system. To submit an absence request please use <u>Formsite</u>.

Excused absences will be remediated as deemed appropriate by the clerkship director and are not to exceed 0.5 days per week on average. Exceptions to this may be considered in consultation with the clerkship director and the dean, student affairs/or designee. Please see link to the following policies:

- Years 3 and 4 Attendance and Absence Policy
- Leave of Absence Policy

# Required Clinical Experiences: Procedures and Diagnosis (Px/Dx) Additional Information

COM-P, in accordance with the <u>Core Clinical Skills Observation Policy</u>, monitors and tracks the types of patients and clinical conditions that medical students must encounter, so as to remedy any identified gaps in patients, Px or Dx across clinical sites. Details of supervision expectations for student clinical encounters can be reviewed in the <u>Faculty Supervision of</u> <u>Medical Students in Clinical Learning Situations Policy</u> and the <u>Faculty Supervision of Sensitive Physical Examination Policy</u>. Procedures and clinical conditions will be recorded in the student's Px/Dx attestation. Students should monitor their Px/Dx progress for each clerkship to be reviewed with the site or clerkship director at the mid-clerkship and end of clerkship review.

All highlighted Px/Dx on the global Px/Dx list, and demarcated on each individual clerkship's syllabus, must be encountered on the designated clerkship, even if also encountered on previous clerkships.

Across the third year, students must encounter the assigned clinical conditions, diagnoses, and procedures at the indicated level of student responsibility. The standardized levels of student responsibility include the following:

- 1. **Observe and discuss:** observing the key elements of care (e.g., physical exam, procedure, etc.) as they are performed by another member of the team and discussing the case, condition, and relevant clinical aspects with the team.
- 2. Actively participate in care: observing and discussing, but also indicates increased active responsibility for the patient, such as performing a physical exam and workup, entering progress notes or history and physicals (H&Ps), presenting the patient on rounds, scrubbing into a case, and/or counseling or discussing prevention with the patient.
- 3. **Perform procedure:** actively participate in care and is additionally defined as the student performing the procedure with supervision.

To best prepare you for the NBME shelf exams and your future career in medicine, the following scaffolding outlines the minimum understanding of each Px and each Dx. In the spirit of self-directed learning, your approach to mastery of each component is up to you.

#### List for each Px

- 1. Explain the anatomy and pathophysiology related to the Px
- 2. Define relevant pharmacology to the Px
- 3. Summarize the informed consent process (including risks, benefits, indications, and alternatives) for the Px
- 4. Compare associated imaging modalities for the Px
- 5. Analyze potential complications and prevention or management strategies for the Px
- 6. Understand post procedural care, patient education, and anticipatory guidance for the Px
- 7. THEME: Reflect upon the assigned theme objective related to Px

#### List for each Dx

- 1. Define the key epidemiological characteristics of Dx
- 2. List the risk factors for acquiring Dx
- 3. Describe the pathophysiology of Dx
- 4. Create a differential diagnosis algorithm for Dx
- 5. Develop and initiate an effective treatment plan for Dx
- 6. Obtain a relevant history and physical examination for Dx
- 7. THEME: Reflect upon the assigned theme objective related to each Dx

# **Assessment Process**

#### Formative Assessments

Any significant deficiencies or concerns should be communicated by the faculty to the clerkship and/or site director with written documentation that the feedback has been provided to the student. If deficiencies or problematic issues are noted late in the clerkship, timely feedback will be given by an assessor to offer the student the opportunity to improve. Ideally this should have occurred prior to assigning a score of <2.0 on an EPO. The clerkship director maintains the ability to assign a summative Level 1 for an egregious action even late in a clerkship.

# **Mid-Clerkship Formative Assessment**

A mid-clerkship formative assessment for each student is required as per the <u>Competency Assessment Policy</u>. The midclerkship formative assessment will be completed by the clerkship director, site director, or a designated faculty member at the student's primary clinical site using COM-P mid-clerkship formative assessment form. The mid-clerkship formative assessment form is distributed through myTIPreport. The PRIME+ form will serve as the mid-clerkship formative assessment. The student's mid-clerkship performance will be reviewed by the clerkship director, and a one-on-one meeting will occur between the student and the clerkship director to review mid-clerkship feedback.

# **Summative Assessment**

COM-P has internal deadlines for the summative assessment forms to ensure the LCME 6-week requirement is met. The end-of-rotation (EOR) form is to be completed by the faculty within two weeks of the rotation ending. This will allow clerkship directors to complete the final grades as close to the four-week mark as possible. All EOR assessment forms and the clerkship final grade form can be viewed by students in one45 six weeks after the end of the clerkship according to the <u>Final Grades Reporting Timeline Policy</u> in accordance with the LCME.

# What to do if an assessor is not listed in one45 or myTIPreport

Contact the COM-P coordinator (PBC-Evaluation@arizona.edu) and the clerkship director.

# **Conflict of Interest**

It should be noted that faculty at COM-P who are family members of the student, have a personal relationship with the student, or are/have been health service providers of the student, may not be involved in the academic assessment or promotion of the medical student as described in the <u>Conflict of Interest - Physician-Student Personal Relationship Policy</u> and the <u>Conflict of Interest - Physician-Student Health Services Relationship Policy</u>.

# **Standardized Grading Process**

The final clerkship grade will be determined by the clerkship director using the composite score (consisting of clinical score, exam score, "other" score) and additional criteria for grading approved by the Curriculum Committee (explained further in the "Calculating the Final Grade" section below). The final clerkship grade will be divided into four categories: Honors, High Pass, Pass, or Fail (H, HP, P, F). Details regarding grading in the clerkships are included in the <u>Grading and Progression for</u> <u>Clerkships and Selectives Policy</u>. Below is a listing of the components of the composite score:

- <u>Clinical Score</u>: the clinical score accounts for 50% of the composite score and serves as the qualifier for the overall grade. The clinical score is calculated through assessment of student performance within each individual EPO. When more than one EOR form is submitted for a student, the final EPO score is determined by averaging the scores on the EOR assessment for each EPO. The clerkship director will ensure that an adequate amount of information is available prior to calculating the clinical score, which may include incorporating feedback from narrative formative feedback tools, preceptor feedback, and/or additional requested comments from faculty. After grades are submitted, no further information will be sought, nor will additional assessments be accepted.
- Exam Score: the NBME shelf exam score accounts for 30% of the composite score. A student who fails the shelf
  examination is given the opportunity to complete a one-time retake examination (see <u>Grading and Progression for
  Clerkships and Selectives Policy</u> for additional details.) If successful on the shelf retake, a final grade no higher than
  "Pass" can be earned for the clerkship.

- 3. <u>Required Activities/"Other"</u>: the required activities/"other" score accounts for 20% of the composite score. It is the point total for the other observable learning activities specific to the clerkship. Students must attain a minimum 60% of these points to pass the clerkship.
- \* Each component of the grade, including the composite score, will be rounded to the hundredths place except for the NBME shelf exam, which is a round number.

# **Calculating the Final Grade**

See the clerkship-specific (section A) of the syllabus.

#### **Additional Grading Criteria**

- 1. To obtain a final grade of Honors a student must achieve a clinical score of Honors in addition to a composite score of Honors and a shelf exam score of at least High Pass.
- 2. To obtain a final grade of High Pass a student must achieve a composite score that meets the cut off for High Pass and at a minimum a clinical score of High Pass.
- 3. Failure of the shelf exam on both initial and one retake attempt results in Failure of the clerkship and necessitates repeat of clerkship in its entirety.

A Level 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5 or 3 is generated for each EPO based on the scale below as described in detail in the <u>Competency</u> <u>Assessment Policy</u>.

- Level 1 Failure to meet even minimal expectations; the only grade that is appealable and the only grade that is tracked via advisor/dean, student affairs/Student Progress Committee
- Level 1.5 Acquiring necessary skills/behaviors to meet expectations
- Level 2 Meeting expectations
- Level 2.5 Acquiring skills/behaviors to exceed expectations
- Level 3 Exceeding expectations

\*For the purpose of assessment in the clinical years, an individual EPO rating of Level 1.5 will not be considered a Level 1 as defined in the <u>Competency Assessment Policy</u>.

A final summative Level 1 can be generated for an EPO based on the following ways:

- a) If two or more separate faculty raters assign a rating of Level 1 on the same individual EPO on an EOR form, this will result in a Level 1 regardless of the average score.
- b) Assigned by the clerkship director based on prolonged demonstration of performance not meeting expectations, a substantial incident, extreme behavior, or other events that warrant the summative Level 1 as determined by the clerkship director.

# Narrative Feedback

The clerkship final grade form has two separate areas which include narrative feedback. The first area includes formative comments from the EOR forms (these are not included in the Dean's Letter/Medical Student Performance Evaluation [MSPE]). The second area includes formalized summative comments which will be included in the Dean's Letter. The summative final comments are generally not a direct "cut and paste" but rather a sample summary determined by the clerkship director. The clerkship director has the discretion to include or not include comments based on their interpretation of which comments best summarize the student's performance over the entirety of the clerkship. Students are not permitted to select specific comments to be included or excluded in their narrative grade form. Students do not grade or summarize their own performance. Any concerns regarding narrative comments may be addressed to the clerkship director, dean, clinical curriculum/or designee or dean, student affairs/or designee (see the <u>Student Progress Committee Procedures</u> and <u>Process for Dismissal Policy</u> for more information).

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# **Required Student Evaluation**

Assigned student evaluation of the clerkship, sites, faculty, and didactics is required. The student must complete evaluations in one45 in the required time frame. All comments will be expected to model constructive feedback using the W3 model and must contain references and comments to specific behaviors and/or events (positive or negative).

If the student does not complete the required assigned evaluations within one week after the end of the clerkship, the student will be assigned a formative Level 1 for the EPO targeting Professionalism "Show integrity, accountability, responsiveness, and balance of self-care" and will be required to submit the missing evaluation data in narrative form within the second week after the clerkship.

Once the student has successfully submitted their evaluation in narrative form within the second week after the clerkship the student will have successfully demonstrated meeting expectations in professionalism.

If the student has not successfully submitted their evaluation in narrative form within the second week after the clerkship the student will be considered as having not met expectations and a summative Level 1 rating for the EPO targeting Professionalism "Show integrity, accountability, responsiveness, and balance of self-care" will be assigned. The Office of Assessment and Evaluation will track this and report to the Office of Student Affairs.

For more information, see the Assessment and Evaluation of Students, Faculty and Curriculum Policy.

# **Deadline Compliance**

The following must be completed as part of the clerkship requirements.

- 1. Duty hour logging is due at the end of the rotation by **Sunday at 11:59pm.** See the <u>Duty Hours Policy</u> for specifics regarding duty hour limits, documentation of hours, and a FAQ section.
- 2. Required Px/Dx logging is due at the end of the rotation by Sunday at 11:59pm.

#### NOTE

- A formative Level 1 will be given if the duty hour or Px/Dx log requirement is not completed by the end of the rotation Sunday at 11:59pm. The student will have until Tuesday at 11:59pm following the conclusion of the clerkship to remediate the duty hour or Px/Dx logging requirement. All logs must be completed accurately.
- A summative Level 1 will be given for any failure to properly complete the duty hour or Px/Dx log requirement by Tuesday at 11:59pm following the completion of the clerkship. A grade of Incomplete will be given until requirements are met.
- The Level 1 will be on a single professionalism EPO related to accountability. Compliance with these deadlines will be determined by the clinical and competency based education (CCBE) team and reported to the Office of Assessment and Evaluation.
- A summative Level 1 will be taken into account as part of a comprehensive assessment and final grade. All summative, or "final" Level 1 ratings are tracked by the Office of Assessment and Evaluation in collaboration with the Office of Student Affairs. Cumulative Level ratings are retained throughout the student's enrollment. See Competency Assessment Policy.
- 3. Completion of the mid-clerkship feedback forms (PRIME+) (see the <u>Competency Assessment Policy</u>).
- 4. Completion of assigned site, faculty, and end of the clerkship evaluations (see the <u>Assessment and Evaluation of</u> <u>Students, Faculty and Curriculum Policy</u>).

# **Additional Resources**

# **Rural Health Professions Program**

Students scheduled for rural rotations must complete required documents and attend a rural rotation orientation. Housing expenses are supported by the Rural Health Professions Program (RHPP) and funded by <u>Arizona Area Health</u> <u>Education Centers</u> (AzAHEC). Students are responsible for damages and incidental charges. Housing options vary depending on rotation location. In most cases, it is pre-arranged by RHPP staff; in others, the preceptor or health center hosting the

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student provides housing (occasionally in the home of the faculty). Occasionally, students are asked to make their own arrangements. At times, housing options are limited and may require sharing common areas and bathrooms with other students. Individualized accommodation requests cannot be guaranteed, therefore flexibility and a resilient attitude regarding housing are key to having a great experience. Once housing has been secured, changes are generally not allowed less than six weeks prior to the rotation. In addition to housing, AzAHEC also funds one round trip to and from the rural site and a small stipend applied to the student's bursar's account.

Contact Information: Director, RHPP - Jonathan Cartsonis, MD Email: <u>icartsonis@arizona.edu</u>, Phone: 602-684-0598

# **Urgent/Emergent Health Care Services**

#### On-Campus and in the Immediate Phoenix Area

Students can access the list of local healthcare services on the <u>COM-P website</u>. Students are given a rectangular card that contains a list of emergency contact numbers and local healthcare service addresses and phone numbers. This card is placed in their identification holder along with their COM-P identification to allow easy access to healthcare information while at instructional sites. All information is accessible on the wellness website at <a href="https://phoenixmed.arizona.edu/wellness">https://phoenixmed.arizona.edu/wellness</a>.

For a list of emergency contact numbers please visit the COM-P website at the following link: <u>Security - Emergency</u> <u>Numbers</u>

#### Off-Campus Outside of the Metro Phoenix Area

Students who are in need of urgent/emergent healthcare services, or other healthcare services, while on a remote/rural rotation can find healthcare resources on the site description website: <u>Clerkship Resources</u>

Students may also contact the dean, student affairs or dean, clinical curriculum/or designees.

All sites are assessed for student safety. Details of this assessment are included in the <u>Training Site Safety Policy</u>. Faculty shall not provide health services for students if they are directly involved in the assessment of the students; however, in the event of an emergency, faculty should perform services to stabilize a student until the appropriate transfer of care can occur. Please see the <u>Conflict of Interest - Physician-Student Health Services Relationship Policy</u>.

COM-P requires that all students have an updated immunization record. Please see the <u>Immunization and Health Screening</u> <u>Policy</u> for details regarding the contents of the record.

In the event of any exposure to blood/bodily fluids through needle stick, inhalation, mucus membrane or skin exposure, or percutaneously, students must follow the required procedures as indicated in the <u>Student Exposure to Potentially</u> <u>Infectious Agents and/or Hazardous Materials Policy</u>, with steps also outlined on the student occupational exposure procedure card that each student receives at the beginning of their clerkship year.

#### **Expectations for Mobile Communication**

The student must always be reachable during usual extended work hours and on-call hours, and if in a clinical setting, the student should respond within 15 minutes. Most students opt to provide their mobile number for texts; however, the pager and/or voice capability of the cell phone must be functional and available i.e., on the student's person for calls/pages daily. Not responding to calls or pages will be viewed as a deficit in *interpersonal skills and communication*, as well as *professionalism*. This may be reflected in the student's overall assessment (grade). Students who are unable or unwilling to utilize their personal mobile device while in their clinical rotation should reach out to the dean of student affairs/or designee to discuss alternatives.

#### Accessibility and Accommodations

The University of Arizona strives to make learning experiences as accessible as possible. If there is anticipation or experience of barriers based on disability or pregnancy, please contact the disability resource center (520-621-3268, <u>https://drc.arizona.edu/</u>) to establish reasonable accommodations.

#### one45: Curriculum Management System

one45 is the curricular management system used to manage evaluations, EOR assessments, final grade forms, and may be used to access learning materials and schedules. In clerkships using only one45 for learning materials, general information about the clerkship rotations, such as syllabi, site information, learning objectives, materials for didactic sessions, links, etc. will be attached as handouts to each clerkship "course" under handouts and links within one45. one45 can be accessed at the web address: <u>one45</u>.

Clerkships additionally using D2L may house this information through the D2L clerkship page. D2L can be accessed at the web address: <u>D2L</u>

Assessments are collected via one45, and automatic emails are sent to the attendings with instructions and reminders to complete. A list of pending and completed assessments can be reviewed in one45, if applicable. Students will use OASIS to log observed Px/Dx at clinical sites and duty hours. Students can use their smartphones to make log entries on-the-go, if allowed by site policy where the student is rotating.

#### OASIS: Course Schedule

COM-P uses a web-based scheduling system, OASIS. OASIS maintains site information, student schedules, course catalog, and various other details that are pertinent to the clinical rotations. OASIS has detailed, up to the minute course information and allows students to request schedule changes. All students will use this resource for any scheduling purpose throughout their 3rd and 4th year of clinical rotations. OASIS can be accessed on the web address: <u>OASIS</u>

#### **Course Catalog**

The Course Catalog provides course descriptions, location, first day reporting, and contact information for site directors and site coordinators. Students should utilize this resource at least two weeks prior to the start of a rotation for site instructions and expectation. The Course Catalog can be accessed on the web address: <u>Course Catalog</u>

#### myTIPreport Formative Assessment Application

myTIPreport is an application (app) used by COM-P to collect formative assessments and EOR student selfassessment/reflection for the clerkship rotations. myTIPreport can be accessed via the app and at the web address: <u>myTIPreport</u>

Formative assessments are collected via myTIPreport, and automatic emails are sent to faculty, fellows, or residents with instructions and reminders to complete. A list of pending and completed assessments can be reviewed in myTIPreport.

# Student Use of University Sponsored Educational Material

Statement of copyrighted materials: All lecture notes, lectures, study guides and other course materials (besides the required reading) disseminated by the instructor to the students, whether in class or online, are original materials and reflect the intellectual property of the instructor or author of those works. All readings, study guides, lecture notes, and handouts are intended for individual use by students. These materials may not be distributed or reproduced for commercial purposes without the express consent of the instructor. Students who sell or distribute these materials for any use other than their own are in violation of the <u>Arizona Board of Regents Intellectual Property Policy</u>. Violations of the instructors' copyright may result in course sanctions and violate the Code of Academic Integrity.

# **Student Code of Conduct**

Medical students are required to follow the policies and codes of conduct governing all students at the University of Arizona. In addition, medical students are also bound by the COM-P Code of Conduct and Procedures for the Honor Code Committee which can be found at: <u>http://phoenixmed.arizona.edu/policy/honor-code-policy</u>

COM-P recognizes the existence of generative artificial intelligence (AI) tools (e.g., ChatGPT & Grammarly) and the educational benefits they can provide when used ethically. It is imperative any use of generative AI is appropriately disclosed and referenced (e.g., APA, Chicago, MLA). Use of generative AI without citation is considered a form of plagiarism and therefore a breach of Academic Integrity. Students are advised to review assignment instructions for specific guidelines concerning the use of generative AI.

COM-P requires medical students to abide by the professional standards required of physicians under Arizona law students must also abide by A.R.S 32-1401, et.seq. which can be accessed at: <u>http://www.azleg.gov/arsDetail/?title=32</u>