# Emergency Medicine Clerkship Syllabus

## Academic Year 2022-2023

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Section A – Emergency Medicine Clerkship Curriculum

Emergency Medicine Clerkship Information

Credit Hours: 4

Course Code: EMDEP844

Prerequisites: All students must successfully pass all pre-clerkship curricular elements in order to progress to the fourth year. Link to policy: Enrollment, Sequencing and Grading for Pre-Clerkships Policy

Clerkship Length: 4 Weeks
Clerkship Website: Emergency Medicine
Clerkship Resources: SAEM, Oasis, One45, Rosh Review, Emergency Medicine Resources

Clerkship Contacts

Clerkship Co-Director Name: Samantha Wu, MD

Office phone: 407-247-6984
Email: samanthawu@arizona.edu
Office Location: PBC, HSEB, 5th Floor
Office Number: TBD
Office Hours: by appointment only

Clerkship Co-Director Name: Thomas Whiting, DO

Office phone: 480-209-6874 (text preferably)
Email: twhiting@arizona.edu
Office Location: PBC, HSEB, 5th Floor
Office Number: B556
Office Hours: by appointment only

Course Description

The Emergency Medicine Clerkship utilizes a variety of well-supervised clinical settings exposing students to a broad array of patients as well as organized interactive learning experiences and directed readings allowing motivated students to establish a solid foundation of skills and knowledge for their future career choices.
Clinical Sites

For a list and description of the Emergency Medicine clerkship sites, please see the following site: Clerkship Resources

Emergency Medicine Clerkship Learning Objectives

Each Emergency Medicine Clerkship objective listed below has been mapped with relevant competencies, i.e., Patient Care, Medical Knowledge, Clinical Appraisal and Quality Improvement, Interpersonal and Communication Skills, Professionalism and Societal Awareness and Responsiveness and is available within One45.

1. Recognize immediate life-threatening illnesses, initiate resuscitation and stabilization before a conclusive diagnosis is made.
2. Provide initial evaluation and assessment of an undifferentiated patient.
3. Obtain a history that is accurate and focused on key pertinent problems.
4. Perform a focused and accurate physical examination with use of pertinent ancillary techniques.
5. Develop a differential diagnosis and interpret the results of common diagnostic tests.
6. Develop a problem list and a management plan for the evaluation of the patient in the emergency department.
7. Collaborate with others in a health care team in a mature and collegial manner.
8. Use information technology to solve patient care problems, improve knowledge base and develop case presentations.
9. Communicate with patients and/or family members showing compassion and understanding.
10. Deliver case presentations in a complete, concise, and orderly manner.
11. Document a medical record that is accurate, well organized, and appropriate for the level of care provided.
12. Identify appropriate diagnostic procedures, perform those commonly used, and correctly interpret the results.
13. Demonstrate sensitivity and responsiveness to the needs of the patient.
14. Exhibit honesty and integrity in all aspects of their medical care.
15. Recognize ethical issues involved in the ED care and articulate alternative approaches to decision making.
16. Recognize the role of emergency medicine in the community at large including access to care and its impact on patient care.
17. Demonstrate knowledge of the impact of medication and treatment costs.
18. Advocate for quality patient care and assist the patient in dealing with the complexities of their care.
19. Recognize altered structure and function (pathology & pathophysiology) of the body/organs in disease.
20. Identify the role of substance use disorder, mental health, and social determinants of health.
21. Apply the principles of emergency medicine to a broad and diverse patient population, identify and understand how these factors may present disparities and barriers to the delivery of quality care.
Emergency Medicine Clerkship Requirements

Attendance Requirements

All clerkship experiences are mandatory, and any absence must be recorded via the absence tracking system. To submit an absence request please use Formsite. Please see section B for the College’s attendance policies. Excused absences will be remediated as deemed appropriate by the Clerkship Director and are not to exceed 0.5 days per week on average. Exceptions to this may be considered in consultation with the Clerkship Director and the Associate Dean for Student Affairs.

Scheduling will vary by location. 14 shifts are to be completed, shift length may vary depending on site from 8-12 hours. Also depending on the clinical site some clinical shifts can be substituted by either point of care ultrasound shifts or pediatric emergency shifts. Some sites will incorporate additional procedural opportunities, educational opportunities, and shift lengths will vary so it is not expected that clinical contact hours will be equal. Duty hours requirements will be maintained. Given 24-hour availability of emergency care, scheduling will occur at all hours of the day including overnight shifts. Please discuss any concerns immediately with the site director and/or clerkship directors.

Required/Suggested Reading and Resources

The Clerkship Directors of Emergency Medicine (CDEM) has created an online textbook that covers the core content of Emergency Medicine. Students are expected to review all 11 core modules of the “Approach to” curriculum.

1. Cardiovascular/Chest Pain
2. Endocrine/Electrolyte
3. Environmental
4. Gastrointestinal/Abdominal Pain
5. Genito-urinary/Pelvic Pain
6. Neurologic/AMS
7. Pulmonary/SOB/Respiratory Distress
8. Psychiatric
9. Sepsis/Infection
10. Shock/Resuscitation/Cardiac Arrest
11. Trauma

The Online modules are available at SAEM.ORG

Didactic/Interactive Learning/Simulations Sessions

During the four-week rotation, five didactics sessions will be held that include lectures on core topics, an airway/procedure lab, emergency ultrasound, and simulation. In addition, participation in Valleywise Virtual EM conference held Wednesday mornings is required. Additional asynchronous content may be substituted for virtual EM conference and students will be formally notified during the clerkship should such changes be made.
Session 1
- Orientation/Overview of Rotation
- Unique Aspects of EM
- Fundamentals of EM
- Approach to Undifferentiated Patient

Session 2
- Legal and Ethical Aspects of EM
- Airway/Lifesaving Skills & Procedures & Cases

Session 3
- Focus on Point of Care Ultrasound

Session 4
- High Stakes Simulation Cases

Session 5
- Final Presentations and Topics - The student is required to complete the final presentation in PICO format at the end of the rotation. The purpose of this presentation is to demonstrate a student’s ability to use evidence-based medicine to answer a clinical question.

* Each site may require additional local didactics that are determined by the site. Additional topics and special opportunities may be added to the schedule to maximize the educational experience.

**Required Clinical Experiences: Procedures and Diagnosis Log (Px/Dx)**

Below is a list of procedures and diagnoses commonly encountered on the Emergency Medicine clerkship, as well as an associated theme to reflect upon. All Px/Dx are required to be completed during the Emergency Medicine clerkship. This means a student will be required to log an encounter for the highlighted px or dx items, indicating that it was seen during the Emergency Medicine clerkship time frame.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Procedures</th>
<th>Clinical Setting</th>
<th>Level of Responsibility</th>
<th>Alternative Experience</th>
<th>Associated Theme</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Airway Management</td>
<td>Outpatient</td>
<td>Observe and Discuss</td>
<td>Simulation</td>
<td>Interprofessional Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpret Cardiac Monitor</td>
<td>Outpatient</td>
<td>Perform Procedure</td>
<td>Simulation</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV Start or Venipuncture x3</td>
<td>Outpatient</td>
<td>Perform Procedure</td>
<td>Simulation</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obtain 12-Lead EKG</td>
<td>Outpatient</td>
<td>Perform Procedure</td>
<td>Simulation</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Place Patient on Monitor</td>
<td>Outpatient</td>
<td>Perform Procedure</td>
<td>Simulation</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Medicine</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Required Diagnosis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Diagnosis</th>
<th>Clinical Setting</th>
<th>Level of Responsibility</th>
<th>Alternative Experience</th>
<th>Associated Theme</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abdominal Pain</td>
<td>Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>CDEM abdominal pain module</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altered Mental Status</td>
<td>Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>CDEM altered mental status module</td>
<td>Behavioral and Social Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chest Pain</td>
<td>Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>CDEM chest pain module</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sepsis</td>
<td>Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>CDEM sepsis module</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shortness of Breath/Dyspnea</td>
<td>Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>CDEM Shortness of Breath module</td>
<td>Evidence-Based Medicine</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Px/Dx Alternative Experiences

If the student does not encounter all the required clinical experiences as listed within the procedures and diagnoses table above, completed by the end of the Emergency Medicine clerkship, the student will remedy the deficiency by completing the alternative experience utilizing the process below:

1. The student is responsible for monitoring their Px/Dx log and communicating their progress and learning goals with supervising faculty throughout the clerkship. This will allow for proactive attainment of these required encounters. If an alternative experience is needed for a procedure or diagnosis, the student must notify the Clerkship Director or designee a minimum of 7 days prior to the end of the clerkship.

2. The Clerkship Director will assign an alternative experience/requirement to be completed.

3. Once the alternative experience/requirement is completed, it will be logged in Oasis by selecting the type of Patient Encounter in the drop-down menu.

Please see Section B for information related to Px/Dx Compliance.

### Observable Learning Activities/Other Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Academic Participation</th>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Didactics/Simulation</td>
<td>Student’s attendance and participation in required didactics (High Stakes Simulation) determined by session leaders.</td>
<td>Up to 5 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case presentation</td>
<td>The students will create an EBM presentation in PICO format based on a clinical question of interest to the student related to Emergency Medicine and present a 5-minute summary and recommendation.</td>
<td>Up to 5 points with 1 point each for EM application, presentation quality, understanding of topic, understanding of literature, assessment of literature quality.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Supplemental Quizzes | Students are given use of the Rosh Review online question bank as part of their learning experiences. One point will be awarded for every 60 questions completed. | Up to 10 points

Emergency Medicine Clerkship Assessment Process

Mid-Clerkship Formative Assessment

A mid-clerkship assessment for each student is required as per the Competency Assessment Policy. Throughout the clerkship, faculty (including Nurse Practitioners and Physician Assistants with faculty title) and residents engaged in student teaching and supervision will provide formative feedback in a variety of formats (e.g., review of progress notes, H&P, direct observation forms, informal verbal feedback, and written narratives, NCAT, etc.) that may be communicated by writing or verbally though the End of Shift evaluations will be completed only by appointed faculty. The purpose of this feedback is to identify strengths and opportunities for improvement.

During the Emergency Medicine clerkship, the student will request End of Shift Evaluations from each attending. This will serve as the basis for ongoing Mid-Clerkship Formative Assessment. Additionally, the Clerkship Director/s will meet with each student at a mid-point of the clerkship to check in, discuss the formative feedback, Px/Dx logging, duty hours, and any other questions or concerns the student or director may have.

Summative Assessment

The University of Arizona College of Medicine -- Phoenix has internal deadlines for the summative assessment forms in order to make sure the LCME 6-week requirement is met. The end-of-rotation forms are to be completed by the faculty within two weeks of the rotation ending. This will allow for the Clerkship Directors to complete the final grades as close to the four-week mark as possible. All end-of-rotation assessment forms and the clerkship final grade form will be available to be viewed by students in One45 six (6) weeks after the end of the clerkship according to the Final Grades Reporting Timeline Policy in accordance with the LCME.

Significant Interaction on Emergency Medicine Clerkship is defined as a single shift. In the instance that only one end-of-rotation assessment is submitted, it will be a collaborative assessment from the preceptors who had significant interaction with the student. Where only a single faculty member has been assigned to work with a student, this faculty member will provide the assessment for the student. The clerkship end of rotation assessment form is distributed through One45. Resident feedback is taken into account when completing the End of Rotation form.

Calculating the Final Grade

The Clerkship Grading Calculator is posted in One45 for assistance calculating the Final Clerkship grade. This grading calculator is meant to be used as a tool, but final grade determinations will be made using the table below.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLINICAL (50%)</th>
<th>Required Activities / OTHER (20%)</th>
<th>EXAMINATION (30%)</th>
<th>COMPOSITE</th>
<th>FINAL GRADE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Score</td>
<td>Qualifies for</td>
<td>Score</td>
<td>Qualifies for</td>
<td>Score</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;2.6 - 3.0</td>
<td>Honors</td>
<td>≥82</td>
<td>Honors</td>
<td>&gt;87.90-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;2.3-2.59</td>
<td>High Pass</td>
<td>≥77-81</td>
<td>High Pass</td>
<td>&gt;77.40-87.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥2.0 - 2.29</td>
<td>Pass</td>
<td>Pass ≥ 12 points (≥60%)</td>
<td>≥64-76</td>
<td>Pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 2.00</td>
<td>Fail</td>
<td>Fail &lt; 12 points (&lt;60%)</td>
<td>&lt;64</td>
<td>Fail</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The student fails the clerkship if any of the following occur:

1. The clinical score is < 2.0
2. Receive a final level 1 on two or more different EPOs*
3. Failure of the shelf exam on both initial and one retake attempt
4. Achievement of a score of less than 60% from the “OTHER” / Required Activities
5. Achievement of a total composite score of Fail

* If a student fails the shelf exam on the first attempt, they are eligible for no higher than a final grade of Pass, regardless of their second attempt score.

* For the purpose of assessment in the clinical years, an individual EPO rating of level 1.5 will not be considered a level 1 as defined in the Competency Assessment Policy.

**Additional Emergency Medicine Clerkship Information**

**Helpful Tips**

Please ensure availability of PPE assigned through UArizona College of Medicine – Phoenix. If additional needs occur during shifts, please discuss immediately with your attending physician, Clerkship director or available resident physician.
Resilience in Emergency Medicine

Emergency Medicine is a high stakes/high stress specialty. Students may encounter challenging ethical situations or emotionally stressful experiences. It can be easy to feel overwhelmed. These feelings are a normal part of the practice of emergency medicine. Based on the needs of a student cohort, time will be devoted to debriefing and processing these experiences. These sessions will not be part of the graded experience. Students may reach out to faculty, site directors, clerkship directors or UArizona College of Medicine – Phoenix Counseling and Wellness Resources.
Section B – Clerkship Policy and Resources

General Information

Prerequisites: All students must successfully pass all pre-clerkship curricular elements to progress to the third year, and students must have taken USMLE Step 1. Link to policies:
Enrollment, Sequencing and Grading for Pre-Clerkships Policy

United States Medical Licensing Examination (USMLE) Timing and Failure Policy

Students are responsible for their own transportation to and from, and parking fees at clinical sites as indicated in the Clinical Site Placement and Transportation Policy.

Professionalism Resource

The Professional Resource Office (PRO) provides guidance, support, and information to students on professionalism issues. The PRO supports students in the development of strong, positive professional practices with peers, faculty, patients and the broader community through effective communication and conflict management.

- Professionalism concerns may be reported directly to the Clerkship Director, the PRO liaisons or in the student evaluations of the clerkship, site, and faculty.
- The Professionalism Conduct Comment Form is an additional on-line mechanism for students to report any concerns, including those about supervision, and it exists across the four-year curriculum. This mechanism ensures confidentiality and is collected directly by the Professional Resource Office.
- A Professionalism lanyard card with PRO QR code for direct real time reporting of exemplary examples of professionalism or concerning professionalism/mistreatment behaviors has been distributed to each student.

UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix is committed to creating and maintaining an environment free of discrimination, harassment and retaliation that is unlawful or prohibited by university policy. Please see the Reporting Mistreatment or Harassment of Medical Students Policy, the Anti-Harassment and Nondiscrimination Policy and the Professionalism Policy for additional information. In addition, professional attributes are expected of all students. These attributes are within the Teacher Learner Compact Policy.

Website and contact information for the Professional Resource Office can be located here.
Educational Program Objectives

The Educational Program Objectives (EPO) comprise competencies and the measurable objectives by which attainment of each competency can be assessed. The full text of the University of Arizona, College of Medicine – Phoenix Educational Program Objectives can be accessed in the Educational Program Objectives Policy and require dissemination as noted in the Orientation to EPOs and Curricular Unit Objectives Policy.

In addition to EPOs, the clerkship objectives are closely tied to student learning outcomes. UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix measures these outcomes both quantitatively (via NBME shelf exams) and qualitatively (via behavioral competency assessments).

Attendance Requirements

All clerkship experiences are mandatory, and any absence must be recorded via the absence tracking system. To submit an absence request please use Formsite.

Excused absences will be remediated as deemed appropriate by the Clerkship Director and are not to exceed 0.5 days per week on average. Exceptions to this may be considered in consultation with the Clerkship Director and the Associate Dean for Student Affairs. Please link to the following policies:

- Attendance and Absence Years 3 and 4 Policy
- Leave of Absence Policy
- Attendance Expectations and Absence Reporting Requirements Policy

Required Clinical Experiences: Procedures and Diagnosis (Px/Dx) log

UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix, in accordance with the Core Clinical Skills Observation Policy, monitors and tracks the types of patients and clinical conditions that medical students must encounter, so as to remedy any identified gaps in patients, procedures, or diagnoses across clinical sites. Details of supervision expectations for student clinical encounters can be reviewed in the Faculty Supervision of Medical Students in Clinical Learning Situations Policy and the Faculty Supervision of Sensitive Physical Examination Policy. Procedures and clinical conditions will be recorded in the student’s Px/Dx log and reviewed with the site or Clerkship Director at the mid-clerkship and end of clerkship review.

Students are expected to meet the required clinical experiences and procedures listed on the integrated Px/Dx list, Global Px Dx List. If not yet encountered in a previous 3rd year clerkship, the clinical encounter must be completed before the conclusion of the designated 3rd year clerkship, as described on the integrated Px/Dx list, and detailed in each individual 3rd year clerkship’s syllabus. All highlighted Px/Dx on the integrated Px/Dx list, and demarcated on each individual 3rd year clerkship’s syllabus, must be encountered on the designated clerkship, even if also encountered on previous 3rd year clerkships.

Across the third year, students must encounter the following clinical conditions, diagnoses, and procedures at the indicated level of student responsibility. The standardized levels of student responsibility include the following:
1. **Observe and Discuss:** this includes observing the key elements of care (e.g., physical exam, procedure, etc.) as they are performed by another member of the team and discussing the case, condition, and relevant clinical aspects with the team.

2. **Actively Participate in Care:** this includes Observing and Discussing, but also indicates increased active responsibility for the patient, such as performing a physical exam and workup, entering progress notes or history and physicals (H&Ps), presenting the patient on rounds, scrubbing into a case, and/or counseling or discussing prevention with the patient.

3. **Perform Procedure:** this includes Actively Participate in Care and is additionally defined as the student performing the procedure with supervision.

To best prepare you for the NBME and your future career in medicine, the following scaffolding outlines for the minimum understanding of each Dx and each Px. In the spirit of self-directed learning, your approach to mastery of each component is up to you.

**List for each Px**
1. Explain the anatomy and pathophysiology related to the Px
2. Define relevant pharmacology to the Px
3. Summarize the informed consent process (including risks, benefits, indications, and alternatives) for the Px
4. Compare associated imaging modalities for the Px
5. Analyze potential complications and prevention or management strategies for the Px
6. Understand post procedural care, patient education and anticipatory guidance for the Px
7. THEME: Reflect upon the assigned theme objective related to Px

**List for each Dx**
1. Define the key epidemiological characteristics of Dx
2. List the risk factors for acquiring Dx
3. Describe the pathophysiology of Dx
4. Create a differential diagnosis algorithm for Dx
5. Develop and initiate an effective treatment plan for Dx
6. Obtain a relevant history and physical examination for Dx
7. THEME: Reflect upon the assigned theme objective related to each Dx

**Alternative Experiences**

If the student does not encounter all the required clinical experiences as listed on the Integrated Px/Dx link and detailed in each clerkship’s syllabus, the student will remedy the deficiency by completing the alternative experience with the appropriate Clerkship Director, utilizing the process outlined in the clerkship specific portion of the syllabus.

**Assessment Process**

**Formative Assessments**

Throughout the clerkship, faculty (including Nurse Practitioners and Physician Assistants with faculty title), fellows, and residents engaged in student teaching and supervision will provide formative
feedback in a variety of formats (e.g., review of progress notes, H&P, direct observation forms, informal verbal feedback and written narratives, PRIME+ form, NCAT, etc.) that may be communicated by writing or verbally. The purpose of this feedback is to help students identify strengths and opportunities for improvement. Students should proactively request formative feedback on a regular basis and the required frequency for written formative feedback is outlined in the clerkship specific section of each syllabus.

Any significant deficiencies or concerns should be communicated by the faculty to the Clerkship and/or Site Director with written documentation that the feedback has been provided to the student. If deficiencies or problematic issues are noted late in the clerkship, timely feedback will be given by an assessor to offer the student the opportunity to improve. Ideally this should have occurred prior to assigning a score of <2.0 on an EPO. Clerkship Director maintains the ability to assign a summative level 1 for an egregious action even late in clerkship.

Mid-Clerkship Formative Assessment

A mid-clerkship assessment for each student is required as per the Competency Assessment Policy. The mid-clerkship assessment will be completed by the Clerkship Director, Site Director or a designated faculty member at the student’s primary clinical site using the College of Medicine mid-clerkship assessment form. The mid-clerkship assessment form is distributed through MyTipReport. The PRIME+ form will serve as the mid-clerkship formative assessment. The student’s mid-clerkship performance will be reviewed by CD, and a one-on-one meeting will occur between the student and the clerkship director to review mid-clerkship feedback.

Summative Assessment

UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix has internal deadlines for the summative assessment forms to ensure the LCME 6-week requirement is met. The end of rotation form is to be completed by the faculty within two weeks of the rotation ending. This will allow for Clerkship Directors to complete the final grades as close to the four-week mark as possible. All end-of-rotation assessment forms and the clerkship final grade form can be viewed by students in one45 six (6) weeks after the end of the clerkship according to the Final Grades Reporting Timeline Policy in accordance with the LCME.

What to do if an assessor is not listed in one45 or MyTipReport

Contact UAZ coordinator, (PBC-Evaluation@email.arizona.edu) and Clerkship Director.

Conflict of Interest

It should be noted that faculty at UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix who are family members of the student, have a personal relationship with the student, or are/have been health service providers of the student, may not be involved in the academic assessment or promotion of the medical student as described in the Conflict of Interest - Physician - Student Personal Relationship Policy and the Conflict of Interest - Physician-student Health Services Relationship Policy.

Standardized Grading Process

The final clerkship grade will be determined by the Clerkship Director using the composite score
(comprised of clinical score, exam score, “other” score) and additional criteria for grading approved by the Curriculum Committee (explained further in the “calculating the final grade” section below). The final clerkship grade will be divided into five categories: Honors, High Pass, Pass, Incomplete, or Fail (H, HP, P, I, F). Details regarding grading in the clerkships are included in the Grading and Progression for Clerkships Policy. Below is a listing of the components of the composite score:

I. **Clinical Score:** the clinical score accounts for 50% of the composite score and serves as the qualifier for the overall grade. The clinical score is calculated through assessment of student performance within each individual Educational Program Objective (EPO). When more than one End of Rotation form is submitted for a student, the final EPO score is determined by averaging the scores on the end of rotation assessment for each EPO. The Clerkship Director will ensure that an adequate amount of information is available prior to calculating the clinical score, which may include incorporating feedback from narrative formative feedback tools, preceptor feedback, and/or additional requested comments from faculty. After grades are submitted, no further information will be sought, nor will additional assessments be accepted.

II. **Exam Score:** the NBME shelf exam score accounts for 30% of the composite score. A student who fails the shelf examination and is successful in the retake of the examination cannot be awarded any final grade higher than a “Pass” for the clerkship. (See Clerkship Grading After Examination Failure Policy for additional details)

III. **Required Activities/“Other”:** the Required Activities/“Other” score accounts for 20% of the composite score. It is the point total for the other observable learning activities specific to the clerkship. Students must attain a minimum 60% of these points to pass the clerkship.

* Each component of the grade, including the composite score, will be rounded to the hundredths place except for the NBME shelf exam, which is a round number.

**Calculating the Final Grade**

See the clerkship specific portion of the syllabus.

**Additional Grading Criteria**

1. To obtain a final grade of honors a student must achieve a clinical score of honors in addition to a composite score of honors and a shelf exam score of at least high pass.

2. To obtain a final grade of high pass a student must achieve a composite score that meets the cut off for high pass and at a minimum a clinical score of high pass.

3. The student who fails the shelf examination and is successful in a retake of the shelf examination cannot be awarded any grade higher than a Pass for the clerkship. See the Clerkship Grading After Examination Failure Policy for more detail.

A level 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5 or 3 is generated for each EPO based on the scale below as described in detail in the Competency Assessment Policy.

**Level 1** - Failure to meet even minimal expectations; the only grade that is appealable and the only grade that is tracked via advisor/ SA dean/ student progress committee

**Level 1.5** - Acquiring necessary skills/behaviors to meet expectations
**Level 2** - Meeting expectations  
**Level 2.5** - Acquiring skills/behaviors to exceed expectations  
**Level 3** - Exceeding expectations

* For the purpose of assessment in the clinical years, an individual EPO rating of level 1.5 will not be considered a level 1 as defined in the Competency Assessment Policy.

A final summative level 1 can be generated for an EPO based on the following ways:

a) If two or more separate faculty raters assign a rating of level 1 on the same individual EPO on an End of Rotation form, this will result in a Level 1 regardless of the average score.

b) Assigned by Clerkship Director based on prolonged demonstration of performance not meeting expectations, a substantial incident, extreme behavior, or other events that warrant the summative level 1 as determined by the Clerkship Director.

**Narrative Feedback**

The Clerkship final grade form includes two separate areas which include narrative feedback. The first area includes formative comments from the End of Rotation forms, the second includes formalized summative comments which will be included in the Dean’s Letter (MSPE). The summative final comments are generally not a direct cut and paste but rather a sample summary determined by the Clerkship Director. The Clerkship Director has the right to include or not include comments based on their interpretation of which comments best summarize the student’s performance over the entirety of the clerkship. Students are not permitted to select specific comments to be included or excluded in their narrative grade form. Students do not grade or summarize their own performance. Any concerns regarding narrative comments may be addressed to the Clerkship Director, Associate Dean Clinical and Competency Based Education or Associate Dean of Student Affairs (see the Student Progress Policy for more information).

**Required Student Evaluation**

Assigned student evaluation of the clerkship, sites, and didactics is required. The student must complete evaluations online in the required time frame. All comments will be expected to model constructive feedback using the W3 model and must contain references and comments to specific behaviors and/or events (positive or negative).

If the student does not complete the required assigned evaluations within one week after the end of the clerkship, the student will be assigned a formative level 1 for the EPO targeting giving and receiving constructive feedback and will be required to submit the missing evaluation data in narrative form within the second week after the clerkship.

Once the student has successfully submitted their evaluation in narrative form within the second week after the clerkship the student will have successfully demonstrated meeting expectations in Professionalism.

If the student has not successfully submitted their evaluation in narrative form within the second week after the clerkship the student will be considered as having not met expectations and a Summative Level 1 rating for the EPO targeting giving and receiving constructive feedback, will be automatically assigned. The Office of Assessments and Evaluation will track this and report to the Clerkship Director.

For more information, see the Assessment and Evaluation of Students, Faculty and Curriculum Policy.
Deadline Compliance

The following requirements must be completed as part of the clerkship requirements.

1. Duty hour logging is due at the end of the rotation by **Sunday at 11:59pm**. See the **Duty Hours Policy** for specifics regarding duty hour limits, documentation of hours, and a FAQ section.

2. Required Procedure/Diagnosis (Px/Dx) logging is due at the end of the rotation by **Sunday at 11:59pm**.

**NOTE**

- **A formative level 1** will be given if the duty hour or Px/Dx log requirement is not completed by the end of the rotation **Sunday at 11:59pm**. The student will have until Tuesday at 11:59pm following the conclusion of the clerkship to remediate the duty hour or Px/Dx logging requirement. All logs must be completed accurately.

- **A summative Level 1** will be given for any failure to properly complete the duty hour or Px/Dx log requirement by **Tuesday at 11:59pm** following the completion of the clerkship. **A grade of Incomplete** will be given until requirements are met. All logs must be completed accurately.

- The Level one will be on a single professionalism EPO related to accountability. Compliance with these deadlines will be determined by CCBE and reported to the Office of Assessment and Evaluation.

- A summative Level 1 will be taken into account as part of a comprehensive assessment and final grade. All summative, or “final”, Level 1 ratings are tracked by the Office of Assessment and Evaluation in collaboration with the Office of Student Affairs. Cumulative Level ratings are retained throughout the student’s enrollment. See **Competency Assessment Policy**.

3. Completion of the mid-clerkship feedback forms (PRIME+) (see the **Competency Assessment Policy**).

4. Completion of assigned site, faculty, and end of the clerkship evaluations (see the **Assessment and Evaluation of Students, Faculty and Curriculum Policy**).

Additional Resources

Rural Health Professions Program

Students scheduled for rural rotations must complete required documents and attend a rural rotation orientation.

Housing expenses are supported by the Rural Health Professions Program (RHPP) and funded by **Arizona Area Health Education Centers** (AzAHEC). Students are responsible for damages and incidental charges. Housing options vary depending on rotation location. In most cases, it is pre-arranged by RHPP staff, in others, the preceptor or health center hosting the student provides housing (occasionally in the home of the faculty). Occasionally, students are asked to make their own arrangements. Keep in mind that housing options, at times, are limited and may require sharing common areas and bathrooms with other students. Individualized accommodation requests cannot be
guaranteed, therefore flexibility and a resilient attitude regarding housing is key to having a great experience. Once housing has been secured, changes are generally not allowed less than six weeks prior to the rotation. In addition to housing, AzAHEC also funds one round trip to and from the rural site and a small stipend applied to the student’s bursar’s account.

Contact Information: Director, RHPP - Jonathan Cartsonis, MD Email: jcartsonis@email.arizona.edu, Phone: 602-684-0598

Urgent/Emergent Health Care Services

On-Campus and in the Immediate Phoenix Area

Students can access the list of local healthcare services on the UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix website. Students are given a rectangular card that contains a list of emergency contact numbers and local healthcare service addresses and phone numbers. This card is placed in their identification holder along with their UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix identification to allow easy access to healthcare information while at instructional sites. All information is also accessible on the wellness website at wellness.arizona.edu.

For a list of emergency contact numbers please visit the College of Medicine’s website at the following link: Security - Emergency Numbers.

Off Campus Outside of the Metro Phoenix Area

Students who are in need of Urgent/Emergent Health care Services, or other healthcare services, while on a remote/rural rotation can find healthcare resources on the Site Description Website: Clerkship Resources

Students may also contact the Associate Dean of Student Affairs or Associate Dean of Clinical and Competency Based Education.

All sites are assessed for student safety. Details of this assessment are included in the Training Site Safety Policy.

Faculty shall not provide health services for students if they are directly involved in the assessment of the students; however, in the event of an emergency, faculty should perform services to stabilize a student until the appropriate transfer of care can occur. Please see the Conflict of Interest - Physician-Student Health Services Relationship Policy.

UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix requires that all students have an updated immunization record. Please see the Immunization and Health Screening Policy for details regarding the contents of the record.

In the event of any exposure to blood/bodily fluids through needle stick, inhalation, mucus membrane or skin exposure, or percutaneously, students must follow the required procedures as indicated in the Student Exposure to Potentially Infectious Agents and/or Hazardous Materials Policy, with steps on the Student Occupational Exposure Procedure Card.

Expectations for Mobile Communication

The student must always be reachable during usual extended work hours and on-call hours, and if in a
clinical setting, the student should respond within 15 minutes. Most students opt to provide their mobile number for texts; however, the pager and/or voice capability of the cell phone must be functional and available i.e., on the student’s person for calls/pages daily. Not responding to calls or pages will be viewed as a deficit in *Interpersonal Skills and Communication*, as well as *Professionalism*. Students who opt to not provide cell phone numbers can request a pager from the Director of Student Affairs at least three weeks prior to starting clerkships. A pager will be assigned to the student and must be returned prior to their commencement from the College.

**Accessibility and Accommodations**

University of Arizona strives to make learning experiences as accessible as possible. If there is anticipation or experience of barriers based on disability or pregnancy, please contact the Disability Resource Center (520-621-3268, [https://drc.arizona.edu/](https://drc.arizona.edu/)) to establish reasonable accommodations.

**One45: Curriculum Management System**

one45 is the curricular management system used to manage evaluations, End of Rotation assessments, Final Grade Forms, and to access learning materials and schedules. General information about the clerkship rotations, such as syllabi, site information, learning objectives, materials for didactic sessions, links, etc. will be attached as handouts to each clerkship “course” under Handouts and Links within one45. one45 can be accessed at the web address: [One45](One45)

Assessments are collected via one45, and automatic emails are sent to assessing attendings with instructions and reminders to complete. A list of pending and completed assessments can be reviewed in one45, if applicable. Students will use Oasis to log observed Px/Dx at clinical sites. Students can use their smartphones to make log entries on-the-go, if allowed by site policy where the student is rotating.

**OASIS: Course Schedule**

University of Arizona College of Medicine - Phoenix uses a web-based scheduling system, Oasis. Oasis maintains site information, student schedules, course catalog, and various other details that are pertinent to the clinical rotations. Oasis has detailed, up to the minute course information and allows students to request schedule changes. All students will use this resource for any scheduling purpose throughout their 3rd and 4th year of clinical rotations. Oasis can be accessed on the web address: [OASIS](OASIS)

**MyTipReport Formative Assessment Application**

MyTipReport is an application (app) that the University of Arizona College of Medicine - Phoenix uses to collect formative assessments and end of rotation student self-assessment/reflection for the clerkship rotations. MyTipReport can be accessed via the app and at the web address: [MyTipReport](MyTipReport)

Formative assessments are collected via MyTipReport, and automatic emails are sent to assessing faculty, fellows, or residents with instructions and reminders to complete. A list of pending and completed assessments can be reviewed in MyTipReport.

**Student Use of University Sponsored Educational Material**

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