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Section A – Surgery Clerkship Curriculum

Surgery Clerkship Information

Credit Hours: 8
Course Code: SRGP 835

Prerequisites: All students must successfully pass all pre-clerkship curricular elements in order to progress to the third year. Link to policy: Enrollment, Sequencing and Grading for Pre-Clerkships Policy

Clerkship Length: 8 weeks
Clerkship Website: Surgery
Clerkship Resources: One45, D2L, Oasis

Clerkship Contacts

Clerkship Director Name: Natasha Keric, MD

Office phone: 602-521-5940
Email: Natasha.Keric@bannerhealth.com
Office Location: 1441 N. 12th St., 1st Floor
Phoenix, AZ 85006

Course Description

The Surgery Clerkship utilizes a variety of well-supervised clinical settings exposing students to a broad array of patients as well as organized interactive learning experiences and directed readings allowing motivated students to establish a solid foundation of skills and knowledge for their future career choices.

Clinical Sites

For a list and description of the Surgery clerkship sites, please see the following site: Clerkship Resources

Clerkship Learning Objectives

Each Surgery Clerkship objective listed below has been mapped with relevant competencies, i.e., Patient Care, Medical Knowledge, Clinical Appraisal and Quality Improvement, Interpersonal and Communication Skills, Professionalism and Societal Awareness and Responsiveness and is available within One45.
1. Obtain an accurate surgical history.
2. Perform a complete and organ specific physical examination.
3. Interpret the diagnostic and imaging modalities necessary for the care of surgery and trauma patients.
4. Perform diagnostic and therapeutic procedures commonly utilized in surgical patients.
5. Identify screening techniques involved in preventing surgical illness and strategies to prevent traumatic and thermal injury.
6. Appreciate surgical decision-making with regard to current practice, data and medical knowledge.
7. Construct a rationale for both operative and non-operative management of surgical patients.
8. Construct management strategies for a preoperative and postoperative patient.
9. Present a case in conference that demonstrates knowledge of the patient, diagnostic workup, disease process, intervention and outcome.
10. Function as integral member of the surgical team on rounds.
11. Collaborate with the operative team and recognize operating room safety.
12. Demonstrate the ability to present patients at handoff conference in a systematic and thorough manner.
13. Function as an effective member of the trauma team in the resuscitation of a trauma patient.
14. Recognize the anatomical and physiological differences associated with the surgical care of men and women.
15. Appraise the physiologic response to surgery and trauma in the extremes of age.
16. Identify the principles and application of surgical informed consent.
17. Recognize the ethical implications of trauma and burn patients and the social factors that predispose them to injury.
18. Recognize the ethical issues associated with organ transplantation.
19. Consider the ethical, legal and clinical principles of brain death and end of life issues in the surgical patient.
20. Identify the principles of surgical quality.
21. Discuss how to communicate bad news to surgical patients and families.
22. Write a thorough and concise surgical note.
23. Present patient data in a thorough and concise manner on surgery rounds.
24. Employ appropriate operating room etiquette including sterile technique and appropriate conduct.
25. Consider the cost of certain procedures, equipment and materials used in surgical care.
26. Recognize how patients gain or are denied access to surgical care.

**Clerkship Requirements**

**Attendance Requirements**

All clerkship experiences are mandatory, and any absence must be recorded via the absence tracking system. To submit an absence request please use Formsite. Excused absences will be remediated as deemed appropriate by the Clerkship Director. Please see section B for UArizona College of Medicine – Phoenix attendance policies.
Required/Suggested Reading and Resources

Required:
1. [https://www.facs.org/education/program/core-curriculum](https://www.facs.org/education/program/core-curriculum)
2. ACS/ASE Medical Student Simulation Based Surgical Skills Curriculum, Reading will be available as a PDF in D2L

Suggested:

* Available electronically at the UArizona College of Medicine – Phoenix Library

Didactic/Interactive Learning/Simulations Sessions (schedule)

Wellness/Protected Time: Wednesday 1:00pm – 5:00pm, with exception of Mid-Clerkship Assessment and LPC.
Please refer to D2L and One45 for most current didactic schedule.

Required Clinical Experiences: Procedures and Diagnosis Log (Px/Dx)

Below is a list of procedures and diagnoses commonly encountered on the Surgery clerkship, as well as an associated theme to reflect upon. If not yet encountered in a previous clerkship, each item from the list below must be completed by the end of the Surgery clerkship. All highlighted Px/Dx are required to be completed during the Surgery clerkship, even if encountered on previous clerkships. This means a student will be required to log an encounter for the highlighted px or dx items, indicating that it was seen during Surgery clerkship timeframe.

**Global Px/Dx List**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Procedures</th>
<th>Clinical Setting</th>
<th>Level of Responsibility</th>
<th>Alternative Experience</th>
<th>Associated Theme</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Airway Management</td>
<td>Inpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>ACS Module and Video</td>
<td>Interprofessional Education and Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Suturing/ Knot Tying/ Stapling</td>
<td>Inpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Evidence Based Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chest Tube Insertion/ Management</td>
<td>Inpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>ACS Thoracentesis Module and Video</td>
<td>Evidence Based Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication During Team Management of Patients</td>
<td>Inpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>ACS Module</td>
<td>Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foley Bladder Catheterization</td>
<td>Inpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Gerontology/Geriatrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I was observed taking the relevant history portions of the history for a surgical patient</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Cultural Competency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I was observed performing the relevant portions of the physical exam on a surgical patient.</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Cultural Competency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intraosseous IV Insertion</td>
<td>Inpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>ACS Module and Video</td>
<td>Interprofessional Education and Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nasogastric Tubes</td>
<td>Inpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Gerontology/Geriatrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surgical Drains Care and Removal</td>
<td>Inpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Evidence Based Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ultrasound</td>
<td>Inpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Interprofessional Education and Practice</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Diagnosis</th>
<th>Clinical Setting</th>
<th>Level of Responsibility</th>
<th>Alternative Experience</th>
<th>Associated Theme</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abdominal Pain in Surgical Patient</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Gerontology/Geriatrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abdominal Wall and Groin Masses</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Gerontology/Geriatrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acid-Base Imbalance</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Precision Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biliary Disease/ Jaundice in a Surgical Patient</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Evidence Based Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breast Disease</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Behavioral and Social Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiothoracic Disease</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Gerontology/Geriatrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Endocrine Disease</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Precision Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fluid and Electrolyte Disorders in Surgical Patient</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Precision Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hematologic Disease</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Precision Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intra-Abdominal and Retroperitoneal Masses</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Ethics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liver and Pancreatic Disease in Surgical Patient</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Behavioral and Social Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Gastrointestinal Disease/Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage in Surgical Patient</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Gerontology/Geriatrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multisystem Trauma Evaluation and Management of Shock</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Cultural Competency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perioperative Care</td>
<td>Inpatient or Outpatient</td>
<td>Actively Participate in Care</td>
<td>Additional Clinical Experience</td>
<td>Health Equity</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Px/Dx Alternative Experiences

Students are expected to meet the required clinical experiences and procedures listed on the Global Px/Dx list before advancing to fourth year, see link Global Px/Dx List for additional information:

If the student does not encounter all the required clinical experiences as listed within the procedures and diagnoses table above, completed by the end of the Surgery clerkship, the student will remedy the deficiency by completing the alternative experience utilizing the process below:

1. The student is responsible for monitoring their Px/Dx log and communicating their progress and learning goals with supervising faculty throughout each clerkship. This will allow for proactive attainment of these required encounters. If an alternative experience is needed for a procedure or diagnosis, the student must notify the Clerkship Director or designee a minimum of fourteen (14) days prior to the end of the clerkship.

2. The Clerkship Director will assign an alternative experience/requirement to be completed.

3. Once the alternative experience/requirement is completed, it will be logged in Oasis by selecting the type of Patient Encounter in the drop-down menu.

Please see section B for information related to Px/Dx Compliance

Observable Learning Activities/Other Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Academic Participation</th>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Item[s]</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Case Presentation      | Site director, teaching faculty, or chief resident will lead and grade the case presentations. Each of the following are worth a total of 2 points each and added to give a final score:  
  ● H&P  
  ● Differential  
  ● Knowledge of patient  
  ● Knowledge of Disease  
  ● Presentation and Communication | Upload completed rubric on Oasis  
 Due 11:59PM Sunday Week 8  
 Failure to upload by deadline will forfeit all points | 10 Points |
## Competency Checklist

The following list is separate from the Px/Dx list and it can only be performed in an inpatient or outpatient setting. A faculty, site director, and resident can sign off on any of the components of this checklist. Each of the following items are worth 1 point each for a maximum of 10 points:

1. Foley Insertion
2. Nasogastric tube Insertion
3. Surgical Drain Insertion or Removal
4. Suturing & Knot Tying
5. Staple Insertion or Removal
6. Intraosseous or Intravenous Catheter Insertion
7. Airway Management
8. FAST Exam or Ultrasound Guided Imaging +/- Procedure
9. History and Physical Note
10. Post-Operative Note
11. Admission Orders
12. Clinic Note
13. Ward Care and Management
14. Patient/Family Communication
15. Arterial line
16. Breast Exam

### Clerkship Specific Assessment Process

#### Mid-Clerkship Formative Assessment

A mid-clerkship assessment for each student is required as per the Competency Assessment Policy. Throughout the clerkship, faculty and residents engaged in student teaching and supervision will provide formative feedback in a variety of formats (e.g. review of progress notes, H&P, direct observation forms, informal verbal feedback and written narratives, etc.) that may be communicated by writing or verbally. The purpose of this feedback is to identify strengths and opportunities for improvement.

During the Surgery clerkship, the student will request 1 PRIME+ form at week 2 and week 6 only from the site director or site faculty via the MyTip app. This form cannot be requested from a resident. The student may request an additional PRIME+ form from a site faculty member. This will serve as ongoing Mid-Clerkship Formative Assessment.

#### Summative Clinical Assessment

Significant interaction on Surgery Clerkship is defined as a minimum of 24 hours. Attending physicians who have their faculty title can complete an end of rotation assessment form. In the instance that only one end-of-rotation assessment is submitted, it will be a collaborative assessment from the preceptors who had significant interaction with the student. When only a single faculty member has been assigned to work with a student, this faculty member must provide the assessment for the student. The clerkship end of rotation assessment form is distributed through one45. End of Rotation Assessment will be completed by the Site Director as a compilation of all feedback (including PRIME+) from the faculty and residents who worked with the student.

AY 21-22 Student Competency Checklist

Upload completed checklist on Oasis

Due 11:59PM Sunday Week 8

Failure to upload by deadline will forfeit all points

10 Points
Calculating the Final Grade

The Clerkship Grading Calculator is posted in One45 for assistance calculating the Final Clerkship grade. This grading calculator is meant to be used as a tool, but final grade determinations will be made using the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CLINICAL (50%)</th>
<th>Required Activities/OTHER (20%)</th>
<th>EXAMINATION (30%)</th>
<th>COMPOSITE</th>
<th>FINAL GRADE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Score</td>
<td>Qualifies for</td>
<td>Score</td>
<td>Qualifies for</td>
<td>Score</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥2.6 - 3.0</td>
<td>Honors</td>
<td>≥79</td>
<td>Honors</td>
<td>≥87.00-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥2.3-2.59</td>
<td>High Pass</td>
<td>≥74-78</td>
<td>High Pass</td>
<td>≥82.20-86.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>≥2.0 - 2.29</td>
<td>Pass</td>
<td>≥59-73</td>
<td>Pass</td>
<td>≥63.00-82.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt; 2.00</td>
<td>Fail</td>
<td>&lt;59</td>
<td>Fail</td>
<td>&lt;63.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The student fails the clerkship if any of the following occur:

1. The clinical score is < 2.0
2. Receive a final level 1 on two or more different EPOs*
3. Failure of the shelf exam on both initial and one retake attempt
4. Achievement of a score of less than 60% from the “OTHER” / Required Activities
5. Achievement of a total composite score of Fail

* If a student fails the shelf exam on the first attempt, they are eligible for no higher than a final grade of Pass, regardless of their second attempt score.

* For the purpose of assessment in the clinical years, an individual EPO rating of level 1.5 will not be considered a level 1 as defined in the Competency Assessment Policy.
Additional Clerkship Information

Additional Grading Criteria

To qualify for final grade of Honors, students must meet the following requirements:

1. Complete 2 Trauma call shifts
2. Satisfactory completion of self-reflection video.

Forms are to be completed and uploaded in Oasis by 11:59 PM Sunday Week 8 for the above Honors requirements. Failure to upload by the deadline will forfeit qualification for grade of Honors.

SECTION B – CLERKSHIP POLICY AND RESOURCES

General Information

Prerequisites: All students must successfully pass all pre-clerkship curricular elements in order to progress to the third year, and students must have taken USMLE Step1. Link to policies:

Enrollment, Sequencing and Grading for Pre-Clerkships Policy

United States Medical Licensing Examination (USMLE) Timing and Failure Policy

Students are responsible for their own transportation to and from, and parking fees at clinical sites as indicated in the Clinical Site Placement and Transportation Policy.

Professionalism Resource

The Professional Resource Office (PRO) provides guidance, support and information to students on professionalism issues. The PRO supports students in the development of strong, positive professional practices with peers, faculty, patients and the broader community through effective communication and conflict management.

- Professionalism concerns may be reported directly to the Clerkship Director, the PRO liaisons or in the student evaluations of the clerkship, site, and faculty.
- The Professionalism Conduct Comment Form is an additional on-line mechanism for students to report any concerns, including those about supervision, and it exists across the four-year curriculum. This mechanism ensures confidentiality and is collected directly by the Professional Resource Office.

UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix is committed to creating and maintaining an environment free of discrimination, harassment and retaliation that is unlawful or prohibited by university policy. Please see the Reporting Mistreatment or Harassment of Medical Students Policy, the Anti-Harassment and Nondiscrimination Policy and the Professionalism Policy for additional information. In addition, professional attributes are expected of all students. These attributes are within the Teacher Learner Compact Policy.
Beth Schermer and Rosemarie Christofolo are the liaisons for the Professional Resource Office. They can be reached by telephone, text or email.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Phone</th>
<th>Email</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beth Schermer</td>
<td>602-549-9847</td>
<td><a href="mailto:schermer@email.arizona.edu">schermer@email.arizona.edu</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosemarie Christofolo</td>
<td>480-862-4963</td>
<td><a href="mailto:rchristofolo@email.arizona.edu">rchristofolo@email.arizona.edu</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Educational Program Objectives**

The Educational Program Objectives (EPO) comprise competencies and the measurable objectives by which attainment of each competency can be assessed. The full text of the University of Arizona, College of Medicine – Phoenix Educational Program Objectives can be accessed in the Educational Program Objectives Policy and require dissemination as noted in the Orientation to EPOs and Curricular Unit Objectives Policy.

In addition to EPOs, the clerkship objectives are closely tied to student learning outcomes. UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix measures these outcomes both quantitatively (via NBME shelf exams) and qualitatively (via behavioral competency assessments).

**Attendance Requirements**

All clerkship experiences are mandatory, and any absence must be recorded via the absence tracking system. To submit an absence request please use Formsite.

Excused absences will be remediated as deemed appropriate by the Clerkship Director and are not to exceed 0.5 days per week on average. Exceptions to this may be considered in consultation with the Clerkship Director and the Associate Dean for Student Affairs. Please link to the following policies:

- [Attendance and Absence Years 3 and 4 Policy](#)
- [Leave of Absence Policy](#)
- [Attendance Expectations and Absence Reporting Requirements Policy](#)

**Required Clinical Experiences: Procedures and Diagnosis (Px/Dx) log**

UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix, in accordance with the Core Clinical Skills Observation Policy, monitors and tracks the types of patients and clinical conditions that medical students must encounter, so as to remedy any identified gaps in patients, procedures, or diagnoses across clinical sites. Details of supervision expectations for student clinical encounters can be reviewed in the Faculty Supervision of Medical Students in Clinical Learning Situations Policy and the Faculty Supervision of Sensitive Physical Examination Policy. Procedures and clinical conditions will be recorded in the student’s Px/Dx log and reviewed with the site or Clerkship Director at the mid-clerkship and end of clerkship review.

Students are expected to meet the required clinical experiences and procedures listed on the integrated Px/Dx list, Global Px/Dx List. If not yet encountered in a previous clerkship, the clinical encounter must be completed before the conclusion of the designated clerkship, as described on the integrated Px/Dx list and detailed in each individual clerkship’s syllabus. All highlighted Px/Dx on the
integrated Px/Dx list, and demarcated on each individual clerkship’s syllabus, must be encountered on the designated clerkship, even if also encountered on previous clerkships.

Across the third year, students must encounter the following clinical conditions, diagnoses, and procedures at the indicated level of student responsibility. The standardized levels of student responsibility include the following:

1. **Observe and Discuss**: this includes observing the key elements of care (e.g. physical exam, procedure, etc.) as they are performed by another member of the team and discussing the case, condition, and relevant clinical aspects with the team.

2. **Actively Participate in Care**: this includes Observing and Discussing, but also indicates increased active responsibility for the patient, such as performing a physical exam and workup, entering progress notes or history and physicals (H&Ps), presenting the patient on rounds, scrubbing into a case, and/or counseling or discussing prevention with the patient.

3. **Perform Procedure**: this includes Actively Participate in Care and is additionally defined as the student performing the procedure with supervision.

To best prepare you for the NBME and your future career in medicine, the following scaffolding outlines for the minimum understanding of each Dx and each Px. In the spirit of self-directed learning, your approach to mastery of each component is up to you.

**List for each Px**

1. Explain the anatomy and pathophysiology related to the Px
2. Define relevant pharmacology to the Px
3. Summarize the informed consent process (including risks, benefits, indications and alternatives) for the Px
4. Compare associated imaging modalities for the Px
5. Analyze potential complications and prevention or management strategies for the Px
6. Understand post procedural care, patient education and anticipatory guidance for the Px
7. THEME: Reflect upon the assigned theme objective related to Px

**List for each Dx**

1. Define the key epidemiological characteristics of Dx
2. List the risk factors for acquiring Dx
3. Describe the pathophysiology of Dx
4. Create a differential diagnosis algorithm for Dx
5. Develop and initiate an effective treatment plan for Dx
6. Obtain a relevant history and physical examination for Dx
7. THEME: Reflect upon the assigned theme objective related to each Dx
Alternative Experiences

If the student does not encounter all the required clinical experiences as listed on the Integrated Px/Dx link and detailed in each clerkship’s syllabus, the student will remedy the deficiency by completing the alternative experience with the appropriate Clerkship Director, utilizing the process outlined in the clerkship specific portion of the syllabus.

Assessment Process

Formative Assessments

Throughout the clerkship, faculty (including Nurse Practitioners and Physician Assistants with faculty title), fellows, and residents engaged in student teaching and supervision will provide formative feedback in a variety of formats (e.g. review of progress notes, H&P, direct observation forms, informal verbal feedback and written narratives, PRIME+ form, NCAT, etc.) that may be communicated by writing or verbally. The purpose of this feedback is to help students identify strengths and opportunities for improvement. Students should proactively request formative feedback on a regular basis and the required frequency for written formative feedback is outlined in the clerkship specific section of each syllabus.

Any significant deficiencies or concerns should be communicated by the faculty to the Clerkship and/or Site Director with written documentation that the feedback has been provided to the student. In the event that deficiencies or problematic issues are noted late in the clerkship, timely feedback will be given by an assessor to offer the student the opportunity to improve. Ideally this should have occurred prior to assigning a score of <2.0 on an EPO. Clerkship Director maintains the ability to assign a summative level 1 for an egregious action even late in clerkship.

Mid-Clerkship Formative Assessment

A mid-clerkship assessment for each student is required as per the Competency Assessment Policy. The mid-clerkship assessment will be completed by the Clerkship Director, Site Director or a designated faculty member at the student’s primary clinical site using the College of Medicine mid-clerkship assessment form. The mid-clerkship assessment form is distributed through MyTipReport. The PRIME+ form will serve as the mid-clerkship formative assessment. The student’s mid-clerkship performance will be reviewed by CD, and a one-on-one meeting may be requested by the student or required of the student at the discretion of the Clerkship or Clinical Site Director.

Summative Assessment

UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix has internal deadlines for the summative assessment forms in order to ensure the LCME 6-week requirement is met. The end of rotation forms are to be completed by the faculty within two weeks of the rotation ending. This will allow for Clerkship Directors to complete the final grades as close to the four-week mark as possible. All end-of-rotation assessment forms and the clerkship final grade form can be viewed by students in one45 six (6) weeks after the end of the clerkship according to the Final Grades Reporting Timeline Policy in accordance with the LCME.
What to do if an assessor is not listed in one45 or MyTip

Contact UAZ coordinator, (PBC-Evaluation@email.arizona.edu) and Clerkship Director.

Conflict of Interest

It should be noted that faculty at UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix who are family members of the student, have a personal relationship with the student, or are/have been health service providers of the student, may not be involved in the academic assessment or promotion of the medical student as described in the Conflict of Interest - Physician - Student Personal Relationship Policy and the Conflict of Interest - Physician-student Health Services Relationship Policy.

Standardized Grading Process

The final clerkship grade will be determined by the Clerkship Director using the composite score (comprised of clinical score, exam score, “other” score) and additional criteria for grading approved by the Curriculum Committee (explained further in the “calculating the final grade” section below). The final clerkship grade will be divided into five categories: Honors, High Pass, Pass, Incomplete, or Fail (H, HP, P, I, F). Details regarding grading in the clerkships are included in the Grading and Progression for Clerkships Policy. Below is a listing of the components of the composite score:

I. **Clinical Score**: the clinical score accounts for 50% of the composite score and serves as the qualifier for the overall grade. The clinical score is calculated through assessment of student performance within each individual Educational Program Objective (EPO). When more than one End of Rotation form is submitted for a student, the final EPO score is determined by averaging the scores on the end of rotation assessment for each EPO. The Clerkship Director will ensure that an adequate amount of information is available prior to calculating the clinical score, which may include incorporating feedback from narrative formative feedback tools, preceptor feedback, and/or additional requested comments from faculty. After grades are submitted, no further information will be sought nor will additional assessments be accepted.

II. **Exam Score**: the NBME shelf exam score accounts for 30% of the composite score. A student who fails the shelf examination and is successful in the retake of the examination cannot be awarded any final grade higher than a “Pass” for the clerkship. (See Clerkship Grading After Examination Failure Policy for additional details)

III. **Required Activities/“Other”**: the Required Activities/“Other” score accounts for 20% of the composite score. It is the point total for the other observable learning activities specific to the clerkship. Students must attain a minimum 60% of these points in order to pass the clerkship.

* Each component of the grade, including the composite score, will be rounded to the hundredths place except for the NBME shelf exam, which is a round number.

Calculating the Final Grade

See the clerkship specific portion of the syllabus.
Additional Grading Criteria

1. To obtain a final grade of honors a student must achieve a clinical score of honors in addition to a composite score of honors and a shelf exam score of at least high pass.

2. To obtain a final grade of high pass a student must achieve a composite score that meets the cut off for high pass and at a minimum a clinical score of high pass.

3. The student who fails the shelf examination and is successful in a retake of the shelf examination cannot be awarded any grade higher than a Pass for the clerkship. See the Clerkship Grading After Examination Failure Policy for more detail.

A level 1, 1.5, 2, 2.5 or 3 is generated for each EPO based on the scale below as described in detail in the Competency Assessment Policy.

- **Level 1** - Failure to meet even minimal expectations; the only grade that is appealable and the only grade that is tracked via advisor/SA dean/student progress committee
- **Level 1.5** - Acquiring necessary skills/behaviors to meet expectations
- **Level 2** - Meeting expectations
- **Level 2.5** - Acquiring skills/behaviors to exceed expectations
- **Level 3** - Exceeding expectations

* For the purpose of assessment in the clinical years, an individual EPO rating of level 1.5 will not be considered a level 1 as defined in the Competency Assessment Policy.

A final summative level 1 can be generated for an EPO based on the following ways:

- If two or more separate faculty raters assign a rating of level 1 on the same individual EPO on an End of Rotation form, this will result in a Level 1 regardless of the average score.
- Assigned by Clerkship Director based on prolonged demonstration of performance not meeting expectations, a substantial incident, extreme behavior or other events that warrant the summative level 1 as determined by the Clerkship Director.

Narrative Feedback

The Clerkship final grade form includes two separate areas which include narrative feedback. The first area includes formative comments from the End of Rotation forms, the second includes formalized summative comments which will be included in the Dean’s Letter (MSPE). The summative final comments are generally not a direct cut and paste but rather a sample summary determined by the Clerkship Director. The Clerkship Director has the right to include or not include comments based on their interpretation of which comments best summarize the student’s performance over the entirety of the clerkship. Students are not permitted to select specific comments to be included or excluded in their narrative grade form. Students do not grade or summarize their own performance. Any concerns regarding narrative comments may be addressed to the Clerkship Director, Associate Dean Clinical and Competency Based Education or Associate Dean of Student Affairs (see the Student Progress Policy for more information).
Required Student Evaluation

Assigned student evaluation of the clerkship, sites, and didactics is required. The student must complete evaluations online in the required time frame. All comments will be expected to model constructive feedback using the W3 model and must contain references and comments to specific behaviors and/or events (positive or negative).

If the student does not complete the required assigned evaluations within one week after the end of the clerkship, the student will be assigned a formative level 1 for the EPO targeting giving and receiving constructive feedback and will be required to submit the missing evaluation data in narrative form within the second week after the clerkship.

Once the student has successfully submitted their evaluation in narrative form within the second week after the clerkship the student will have successfully demonstrated meeting expectations in Professionalism.

If the student has not successfully submitted their evaluation in narrative form within the second week after the clerkship the student will be considered as having not met expectations and a Summative Level 1 rating for the EPO targeting giving and receiving constructive feedback, will be automatically assigned. The Office of Assessments and Evaluation will track this and report to the Clerkship Director.

For more information, see the Assessment and Evaluation of Students, Faculty and Curriculum Policy.

Deadline Compliance

The following requirements must be completed as part of the clerkship requirements.

1. Duty hour logging is due at the end of the rotation by **Sunday at 11:59pm**. See the [Duty Hours Policy](#) for specifics regarding duty hour limits, documentation of hours, and a FAQ section.

2. Required Procedure/Diagnosis (Px/Dx) logging is due at the end of the rotation by **Sunday at 11:59pm**.

**NOTE**

- **A formative level 1** will be given if the duty hour or Px/Dx log requirement is not completed by **Sunday at 11:59pm**. The student will have until Tuesday at 11:59pm following the conclusion of the clerkship to remediate the duty hour or Px/Dx logging requirement. All logs must be completed accurately with the date of the encounter within the date range of the clerkship.

- **A summative Level 1** will be given for any failure to properly complete the duty hour or Px/Dx log requirement by **Tuesday at 11:59pm**. A grade of Incomplete will be given until requirements are met. All logs must be completed accurately with the date of the encounter within the date range of the clerkship.

- The Level one will be on a single professionalism EPO related to accountability. Compliance with these deadlines will be determined by the Office of Assessment and Evaluation and reported to the Clerkship Director.
A summative Level 1 will be taken into account as part of a comprehensive assessment and final grade. All summative, or “final”, Level 1 ratings are tracked by the Office of Assessment and Evaluation in collaboration with the Office of Student Affairs. Cumulative Level ratings are retained throughout the student’s enrollment. See Competency Assessment Policy.

3. Completion of the mid-clerkship feedback forms (PRIME+) (see the Competency Assessment Policy).

4. Completion of assigned site, faculty, and end of the clerkship evaluations (see the Assessment and Evaluation of Students, Faculty and Curriculum Policy).

Additional Resources

Rural Health Professions Program

Students scheduled for rural rotations must complete required documents and attend a rural rotation orientation.

Housing expenses are supported by the Rural Health Professions Program (RHPP) and funded by Arizona Area Health Education Centers (AzAHEC). Students are responsible for damages and incidental charges. Housing options vary depending on rotation location. In most cases, it is pre-arranged by RHPP staff, in others, the preceptor or health center hosting the student provides housing (occasionally in the home of the faculty). Occasionally, students are asked to make their own arrangements. Keep in mind that housing options, at times, are limited and may require sharing common areas and bathrooms with other students. Individualized accommodation requests cannot be guaranteed, therefore flexibility and a resilient attitude regarding housing is key to having a great experience. Once housing has been secured, changes are generally not allowed less than six weeks prior to the rotation. In addition to housing, AzAHEC also funds one round trip to and from the rural site and a small stipend applied to the student’s bursar’s account.

Contact Information: Director, RHPP - Jonathan Cartsonis, MD
Email: jcartsonis@email.arizona.edu, Phone: 602-684-0598

Urgent/Emergent Health Care Services

On-Campus and in the Immediate Phoenix Area

Students can access the list of local healthcare services on the UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix website. Students are given a rectangular card that contains a list of emergency contact numbers and local healthcare service addresses and phone numbers. This card is placed in their identification holder along with their UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix identification in order to allow easy access to healthcare information while at instructional sites. All information is also accessible on the wellness website at wellness.arizona.edu.

For a list of emergency contact numbers please visit the College of Medicine’s website at the following link: Security - Emergency Numbers.
Off Campus Outside of the Metro Phoenix Area

Students who are in need of Urgent/Emergent Health care Services, or other healthcare services, while on a remote/rural rotation can find healthcare resources on the Site Description Website: Clerkship Resources

Students may also contact the Associate Dean of Student Affairs or Associate Dean of Clinical and Competency Based Education.

All sites are assessed for student safety. Details of this assessment are included in the Training Site Safety Policy.

Faculty shall not provide health services for students if they are directly involved in the assessment of the students; however, in the event of an emergency, faculty should perform services to stabilize a student until the appropriate transfer of care can occur. Please see the Conflict of Interest - Physician-Student Health Services Relationship Policy.

UArizona College of Medicine - Phoenix requires that all students have an updated immunization record. Please see the Immunization and Health Screening Policy for details regarding the contents of the record.

In the event of any exposure to blood/bodily fluids through needle stick, inhalation, mucus membrane or skin exposure, or percutaneously, students must follow the required procedures as indicated in the Student Exposure to Potentially Infectious Agents and/or Hazardous Materials Policy, with steps on the Student Occupational Exposure Procedure Card.

Expectations for Mobile Communication

The student must always be reachable during usual extended work hours and on-call hours, and if in a clinical setting, the student should respond within 15 minutes. Most students opt to provide their mobile number for texts; however, the pager and/or voice capability of the cell phone must be functional and available i.e., on the student’s person for calls/pages daily. Not responding to calls or pages will be viewed as a deficit in Interpersonal Skills and Communication, as well as Professionalism. Students who opt to not provide cell phone numbers can request a pager from the Director of Student Affairs at least three weeks prior to starting clerkships. A pager will be assigned to the student and must be returned prior to their commencement from the College.

Accessibility and Accommodations

University of Arizona strives to make learning experiences as accessible as possible. If there is anticipation or experience of barriers based on disability or pregnancy, please contact the Disability Resource Center (520-621-3268, https://drc.arizona.edu/) to establish reasonable accommodations.

One45: Curriculum Management System

one45 is the curricular management system used to manage evaluations, End of Rotation assessments, Final Grade Forms, and to access learning materials and schedules. General information about the clerkship rotations, such as syllabi, site information, learning objectives, materials for
didactic sessions, links, etc. will be attached as handouts to each clerkship “course” under Handouts and Links within one45. one45 can be accessed at the web address: One45
Assessments are collected via one45, and automatic emails are sent to assessing attendings with instructions and reminders to complete. A list of pending and completed assessments can be reviewed in one45, if applicable. Students will use Oasis to log observed Px/Dx at clinical sites. Students are able to use their smartphones to make log entries on-the-go, if allowed by site policy where the student is rotating.

OASIS: Course Schedule

University of Arizona College of Medicine - Phoenix uses a web-based scheduling system, Oasis. Oasis maintains site information, student schedules, course catalog, and various other details that are pertinent to the clinical rotations. Oasis has detailed, up to the minute course information and allows students to request schedule changes. All students will use this resource for any scheduling purpose throughout their 3rd and 4th year of clinical rotations. Oasis can be accessed on the web address: OASIS

MyTipReport Formative Assessment Application

MyTipReport is an application (app) that the University of Arizona College of Medicine - Phoenix uses to collect formative assessments and end of rotation student self assessment/reflection for the clerkship rotations. MyTipReport can be accessed via the app and at the web address: MyTipReport
Formative assessments are collected via MyTipReport, and automatic emails are sent to assessing faculty, fellows, or residents with instructions and reminders to complete. A list of pending and completed assessments can be reviewed in MyTipReport.

Student Use of University Sponsored Educational Material

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